

Demographic Trends and Their Implications for Texas Schools

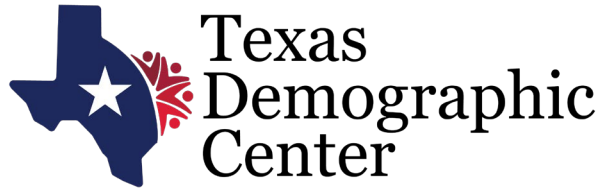
June 13th, 2024

San Antonio, Texas

TASB

Summer Leadership Institute (SLI)





State Demographer

Dr. Lloyd B. Potter

Affiliated with

The University of Texas
at San Antonio

Major Function

Produce annual population estimates and biennial population projections

Other Services

- Disseminate demographic and socioeconomic information from the Census Bureau and other reliable sources.
- Provide training and technical expertise.
- Custom data analyses.

Partnerships

- U.S. Census Bureau
- TDC Affiliates

Table of Content



Population Growth and the Drivers of Growth



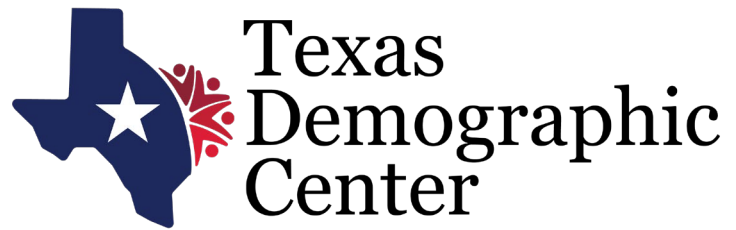
The Changing Face of Texas



Beyond the Demographics



A Look into the Future

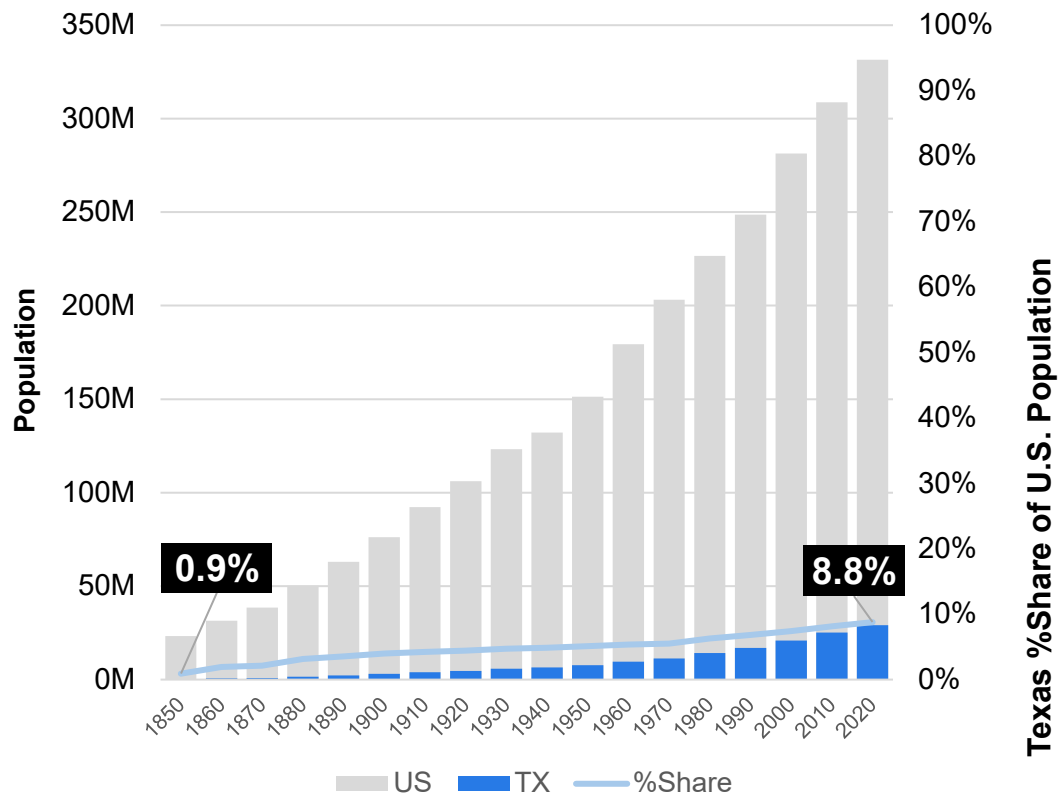


Population Growth and the Drivers of Growth

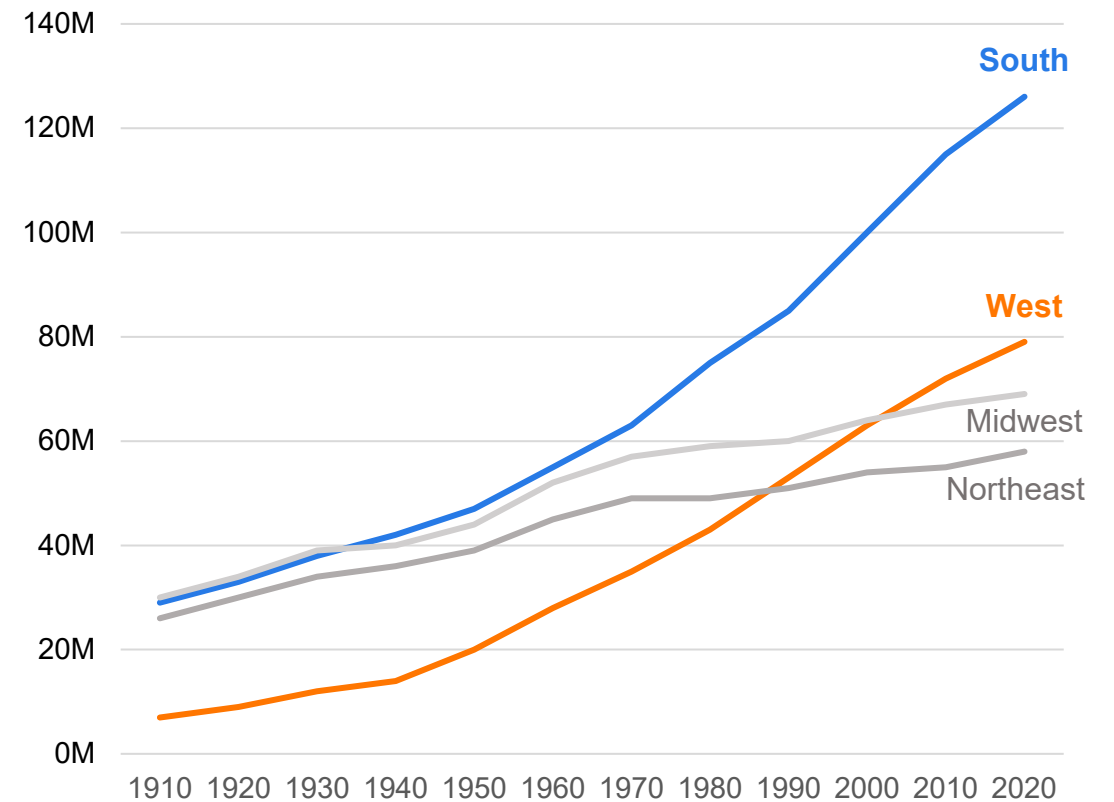


Centuries of Population Growth

Texas' Share of the U.S. Population Continues to Rise



The Rise of the West and the South



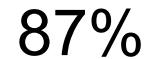
(Left) Source: Decennial Census Counts extracted from IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System.

(Right) Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Historical Population Change Data (1910-2020).

States with Most Population Growth, 2020 to 2023

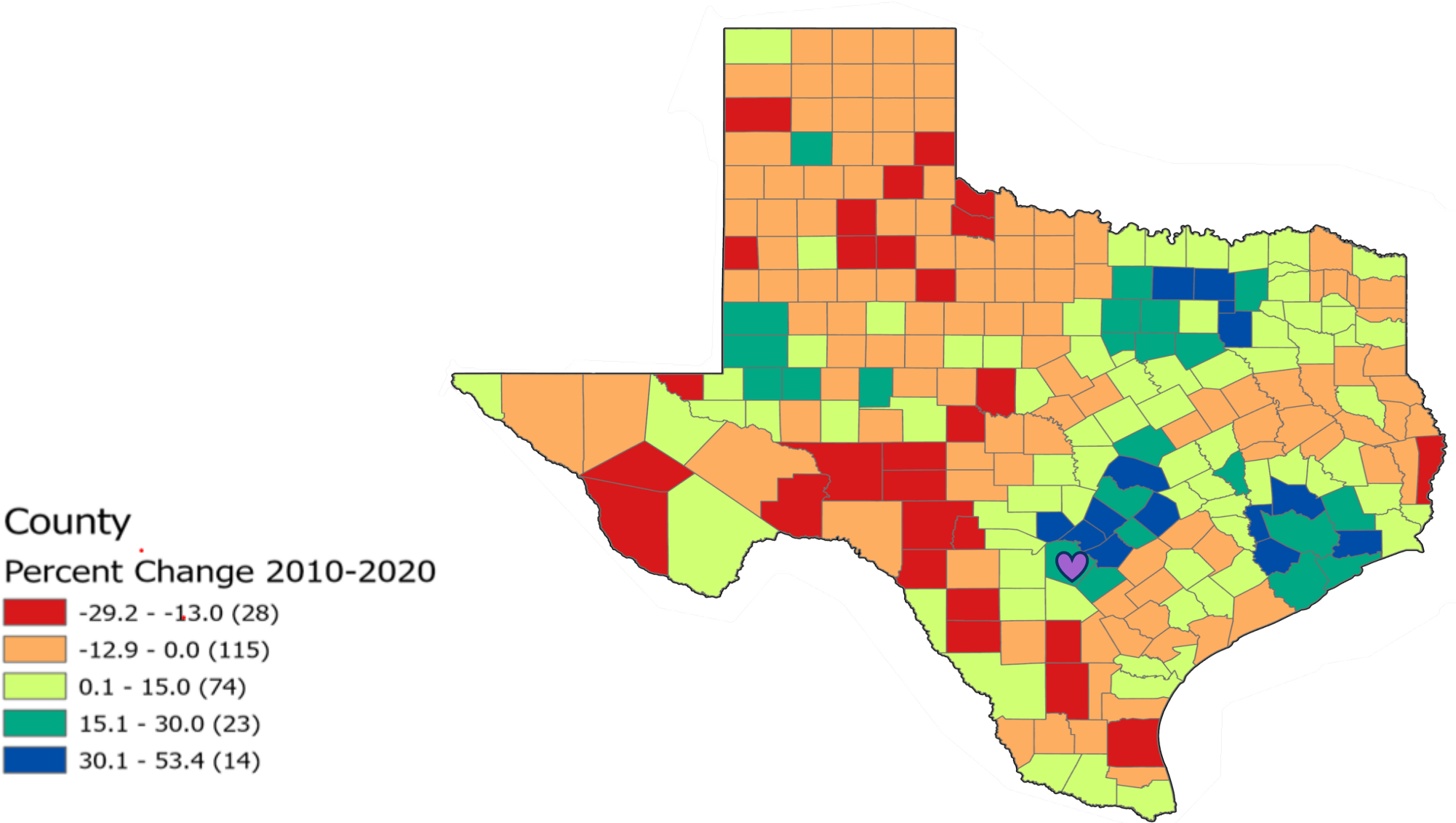
Geographic Area	Population Estimate (as of July 1)				Change 22-23	Rank Change 22-23	Pct. Change 22-23	Rank Pct. Change 22-23
	2020	2021	2022	2023				
United States	331,511,512	332,031,554	333,287,557	334,914,895	1,643,484		0.5%	
Texas	29,234,361	29,561,286	30,029,848	30,503,301	473,453	1	1.6%	3
Florida	21,591,299	21,830,708	22,245,521	22,610,726	365,205	2	1.6%	2
North Carolina	10,453,812	10,567,100	10,695,965	10,835,491	139,526	3	1.3%	5
Georgia	10,732,390	10,790,385	10,913,150	11,029,227	116,077	4	1.1%	10
South Carolina	5,132,151	5,193,848	5,282,955	5,373,555	90,600	5	1.7%	1
Tennessee	6,926,091	6,963,709	7,048,976	7,126,489	77,513	6	1.1%	8
Arizona	7,186,683	7,272,487	7,365,684	7,431,344	65,660	7	0.9%	12
Virginia	8,637,193	8,657,348	8,679,099	8,715,698	36,599	8	0.4%	23
Colorado	5,785,219	5,811,596	5,841,039	5,877,610	36,571	9	0.6%	18
Utah	3,283,982	3,339,284	3,381,236	3,417,734	36,498	10	1.1%	9

New Texans per day 2020-2021 → **902** 2021-2022 → **1,290** 2022-2023 → **1,297**



SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files

Percent Change, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

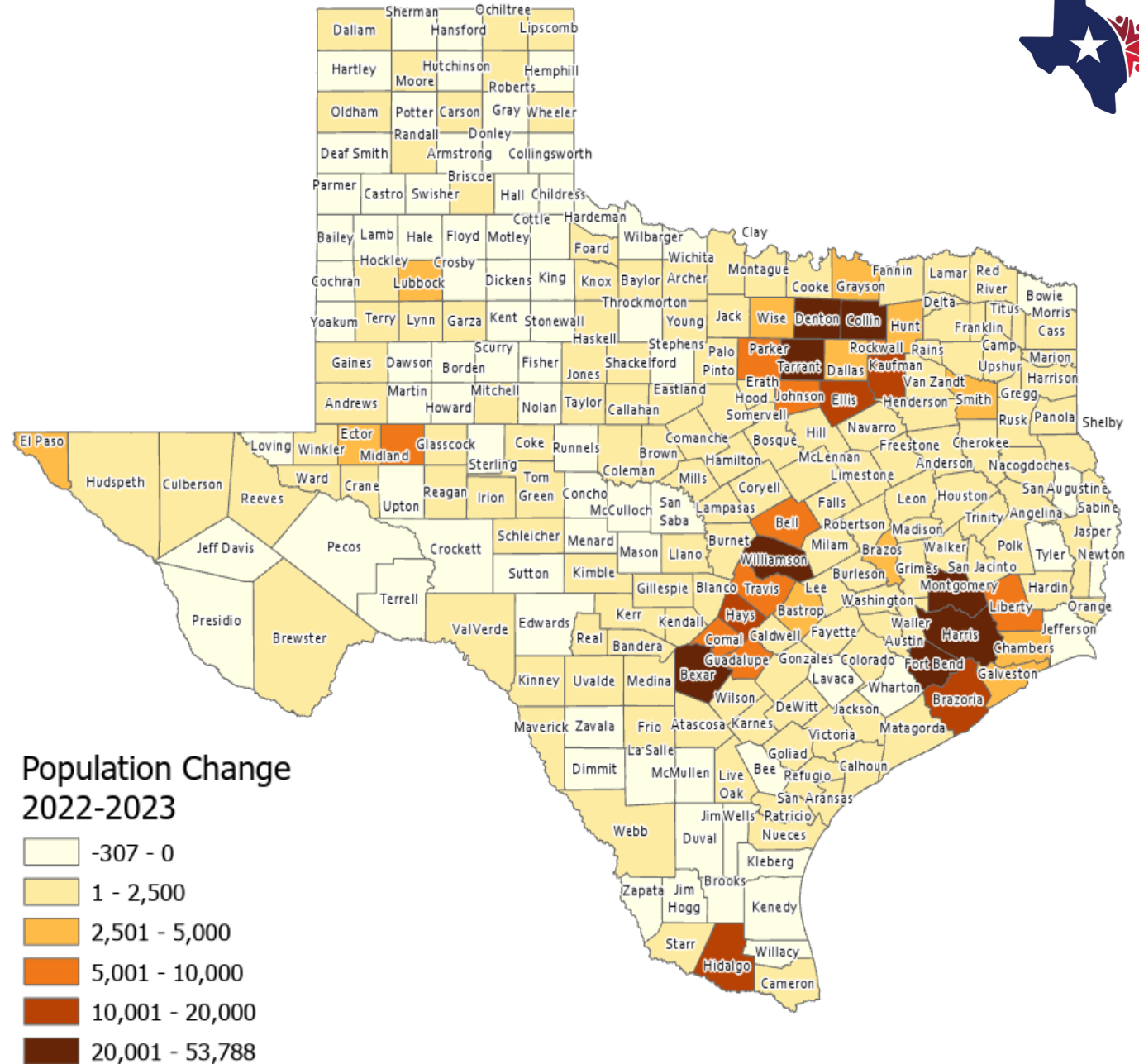


SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files



Estimated Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2022-2023

75 (29.5%) of Texas counties
lost population



Texas Places with the Largest Numeric Growth from 2022-2023 and Ranks in the U.S.



National Ranking	City	
1	San Antonio	21,970
2	Fort Worth	21,365
7	Houston	11,669
8	Georgetown	9,250
9	Celina	9,110
11	Fulshear	8,678
13	Denton	7,914
16	Conroe	6,689
18	New Braunfels	6,229
23	McKinney	5,906

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates, 2023 Vintage

Note: Ranked among cities with resident population of 20,000 and over.

Texas Places with the Fastest Growth Rate from 2022-2023 and Ranks in the U.S.

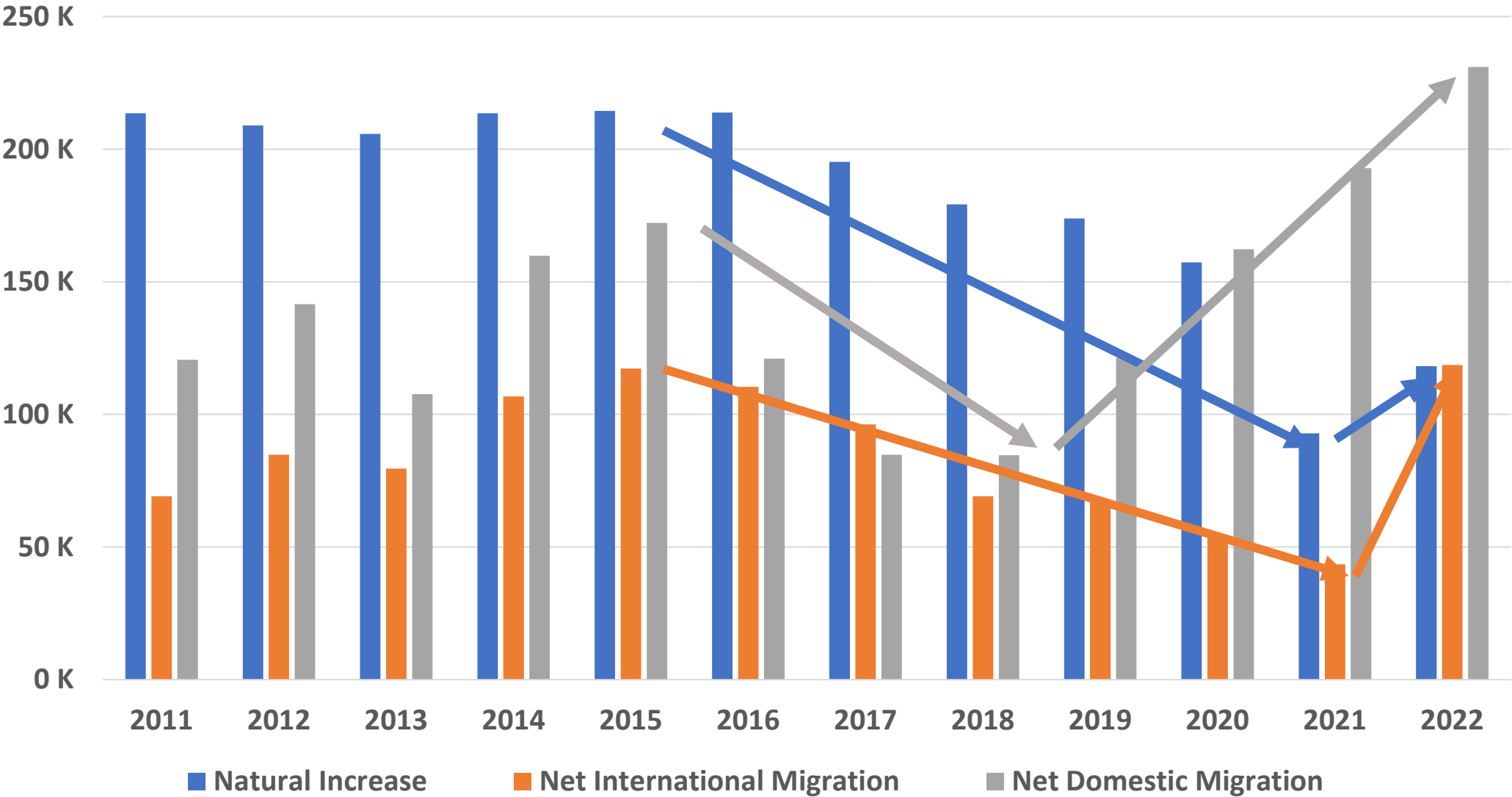


National Ranking	City	
1	Celina	26.6%
2	Fulshear	25.6%
3	Princeton	22.3%
4	Anna	16.9%
8	Gerogetown	10.6%
9	Prosper	10.5%
10	Forney	10.4%
11	Kyle	9.0%
18	Fate	7.9%
21	Seguin	7.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates, 2023 Vintage

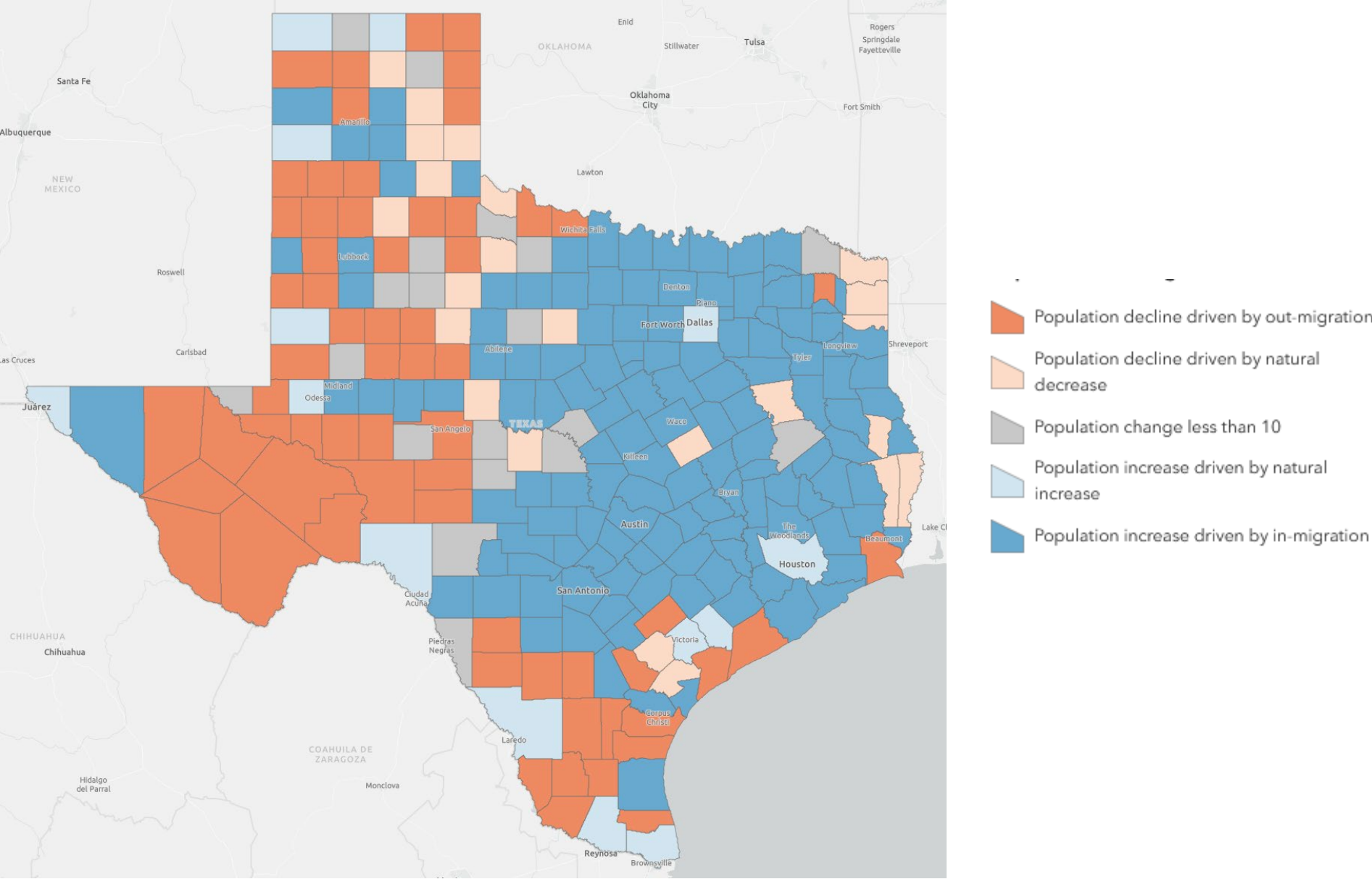
Note: Ranked among cities with resident population of 20,000 and over.

Components of Population Change, Texas, 2011 to 2022



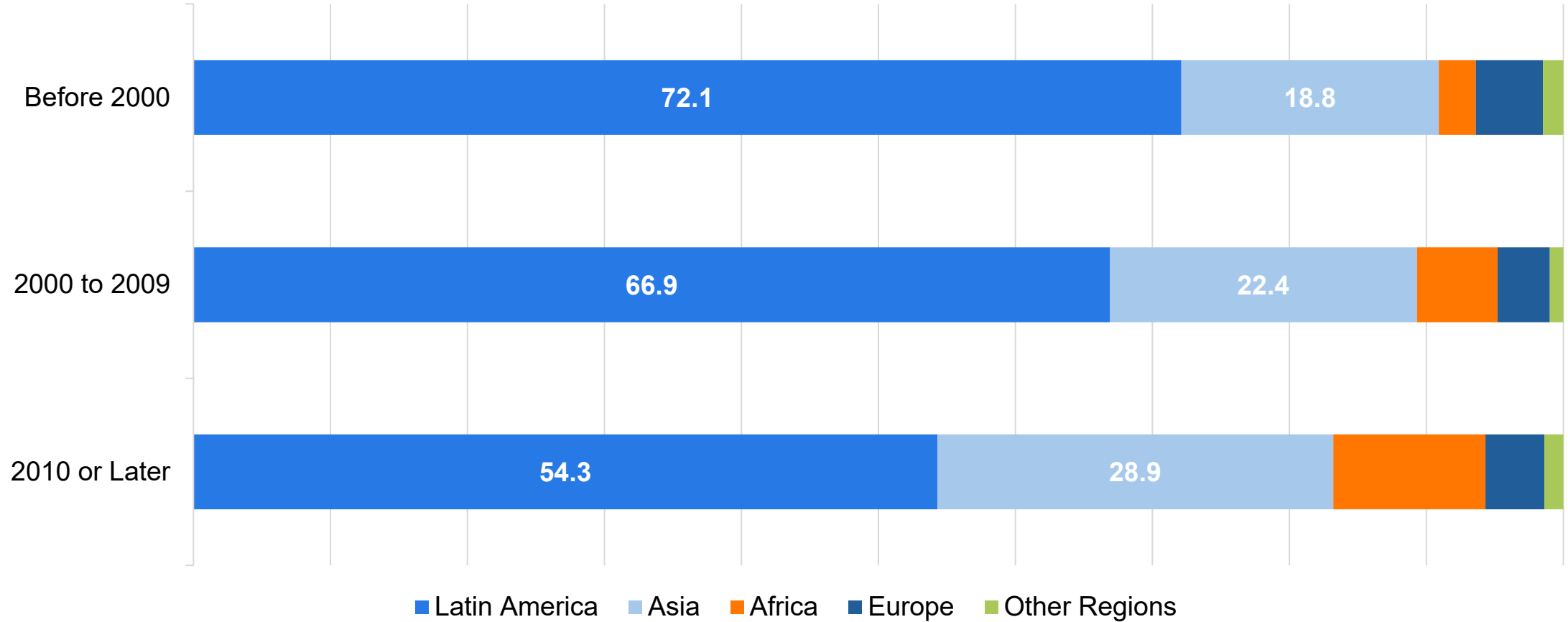
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. Population and Housing Unit Estimates, 2011-2022

Estimated Drivers of Population Change, Texas Counties, 2021-2022

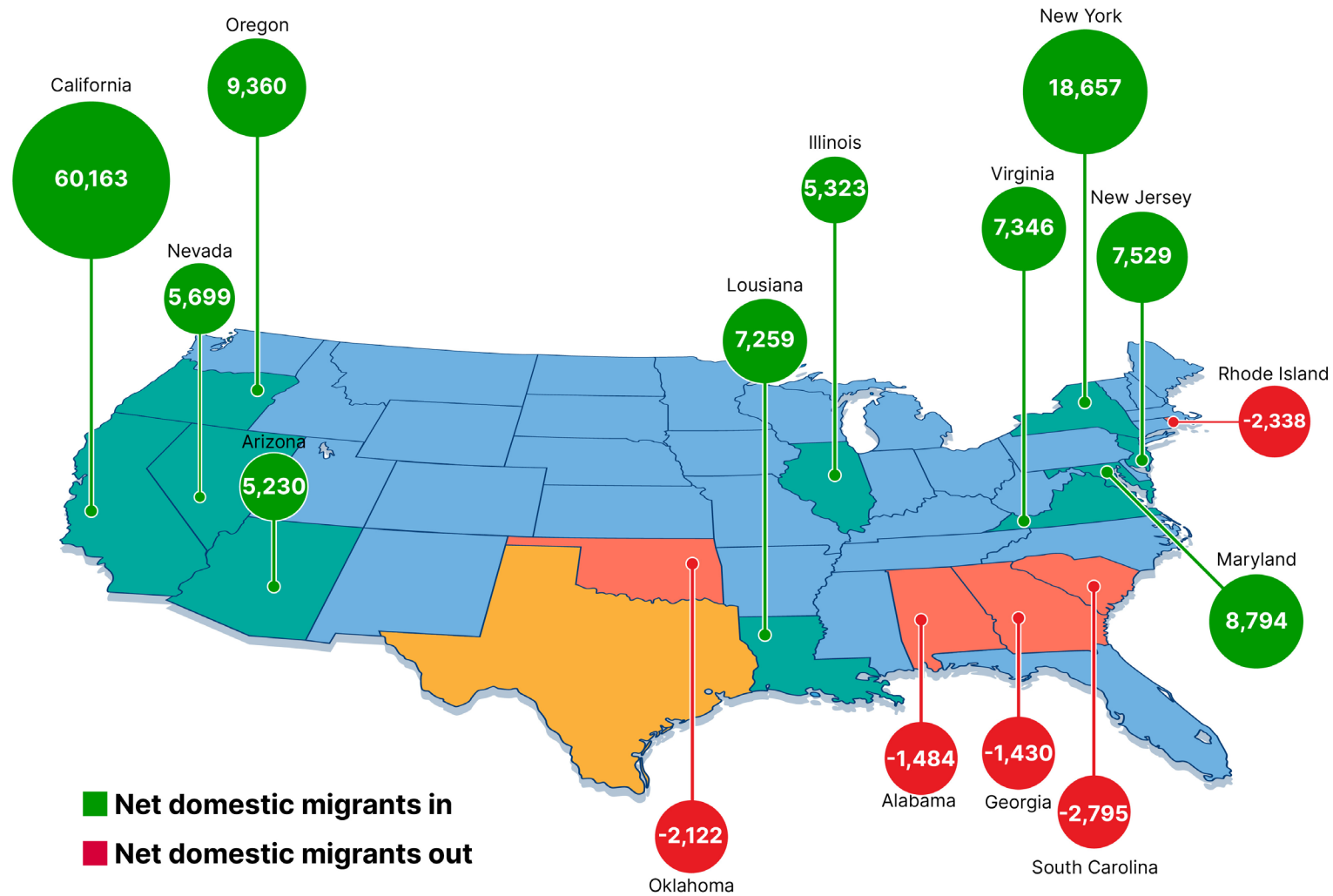


SOURCE: US Census Bureau, Population Estimates, 2022 Vintage

Foreign-Born Population in Texas: World Region of Birth by Year of Entry



Texas State-to-State Net Domestic Migration, 2022

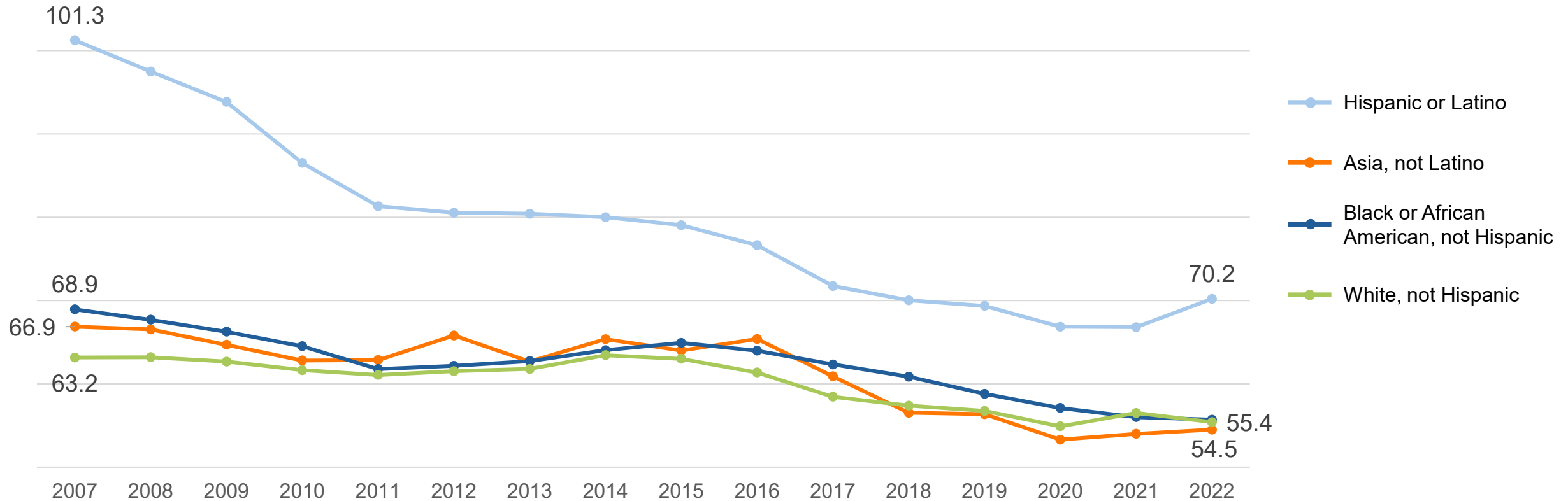


Note: The data displayed are estimates based on a sample survey and are subject to error.

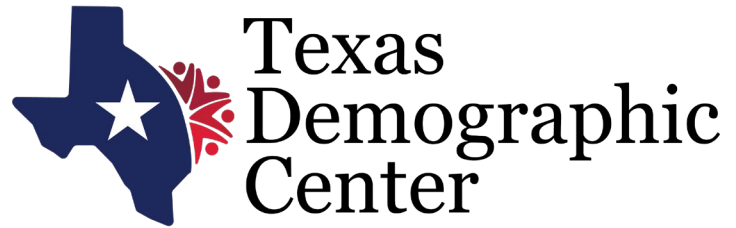
Source: U.S Census Bureau, 2022 State-to-State Migration Flows Statistics.

Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2022

Births per 1,000 women aged 15-44



Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Natality on CDC WONDER Online Database, 2007-2022.

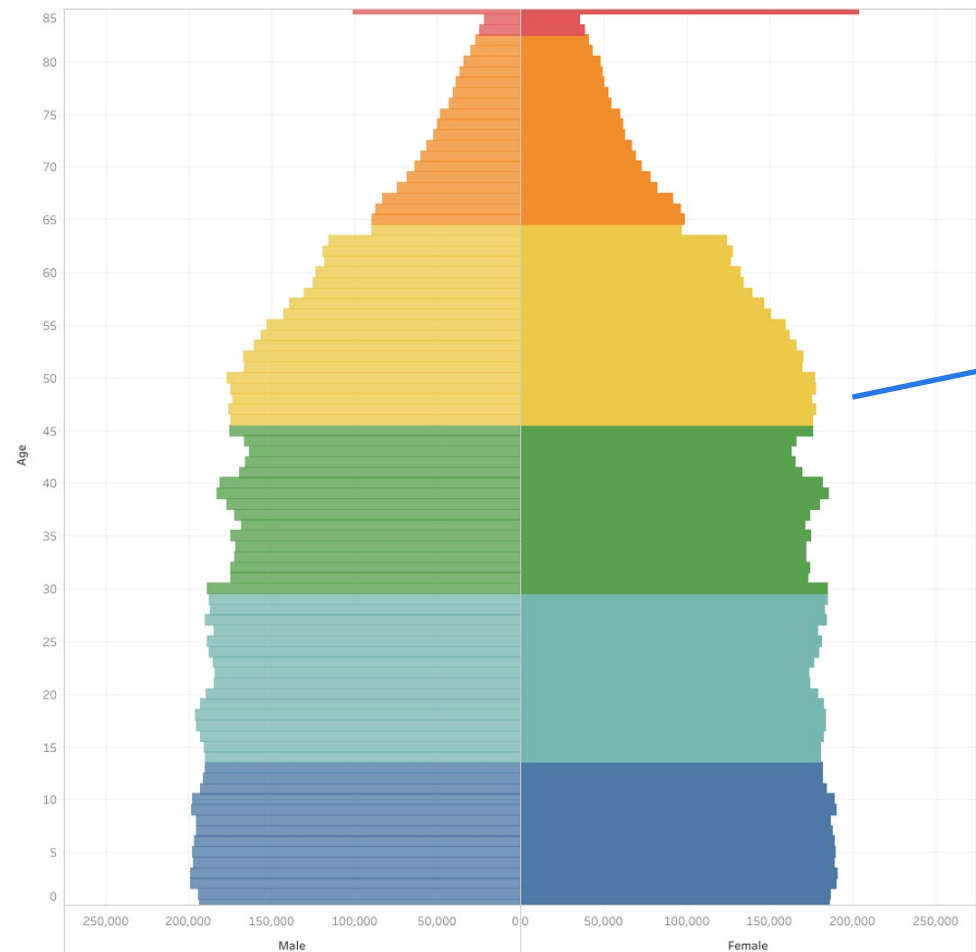


The Changing Face of Texas



Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020

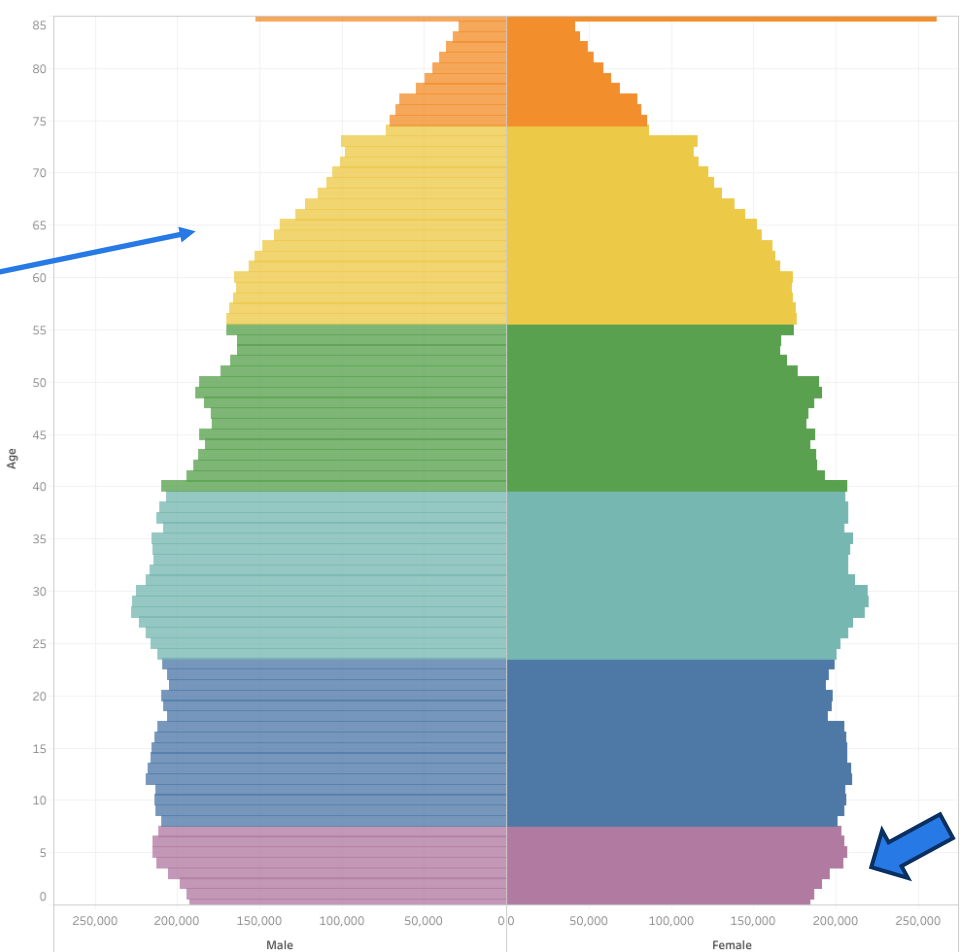
2010



Generation

- Greatest Generation (1901-1927)
- Silent Generation (1928-1945)
- Baby Boomers (1946-1964)
- Generation X (1965-1980)
- Millennials (1981-1996)
- Generation Z (1997-2012)
- Generation Alpha (2013-)

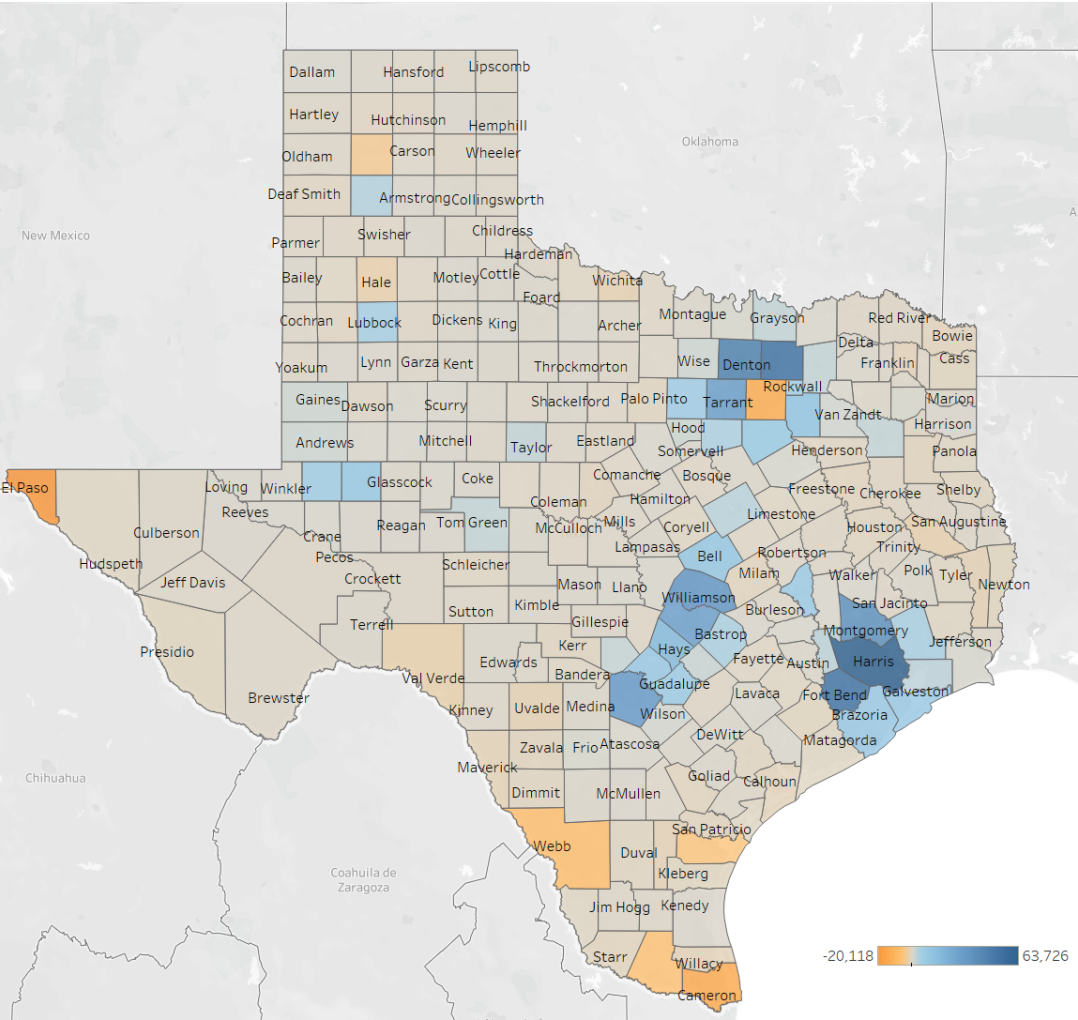
2020



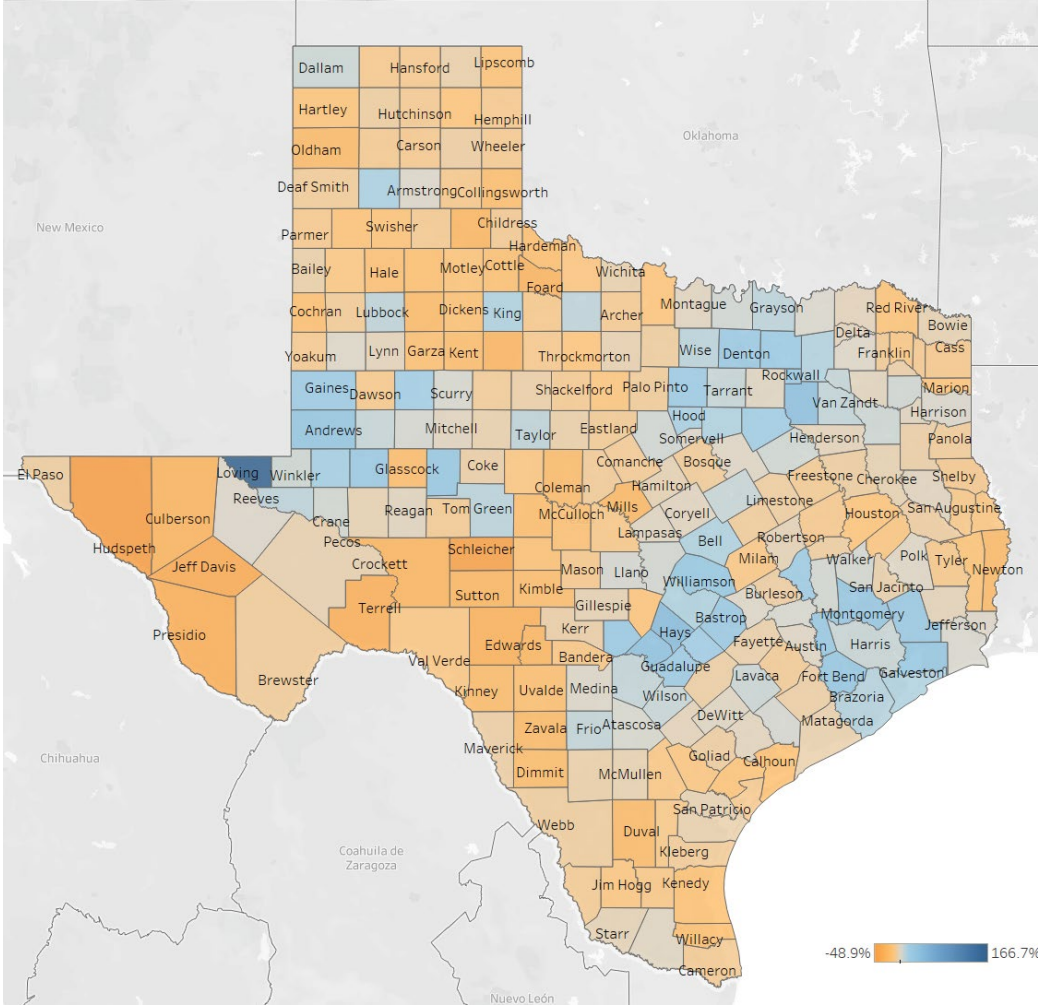
Population Change, Age 0 -17, 2010-2020



Numeric Change, 2010-2020

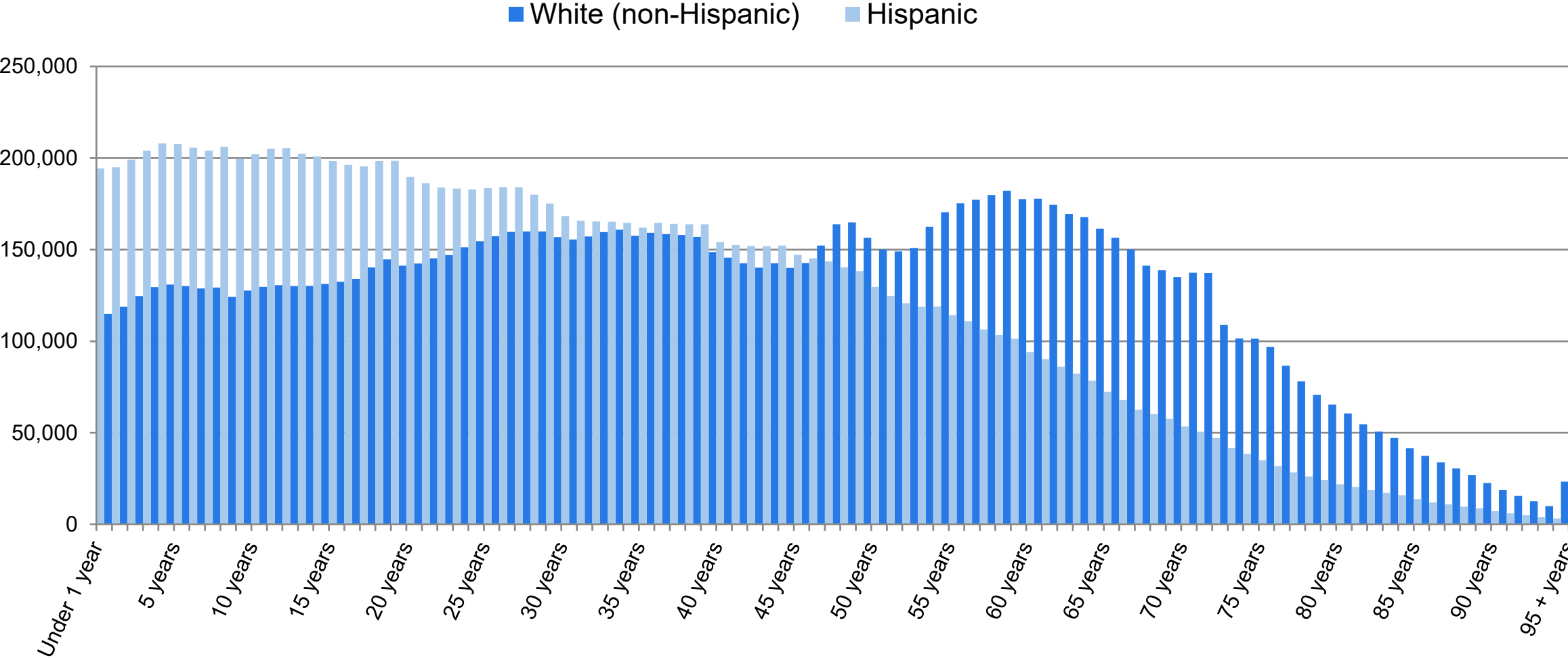


Percent Change, 2010-2020



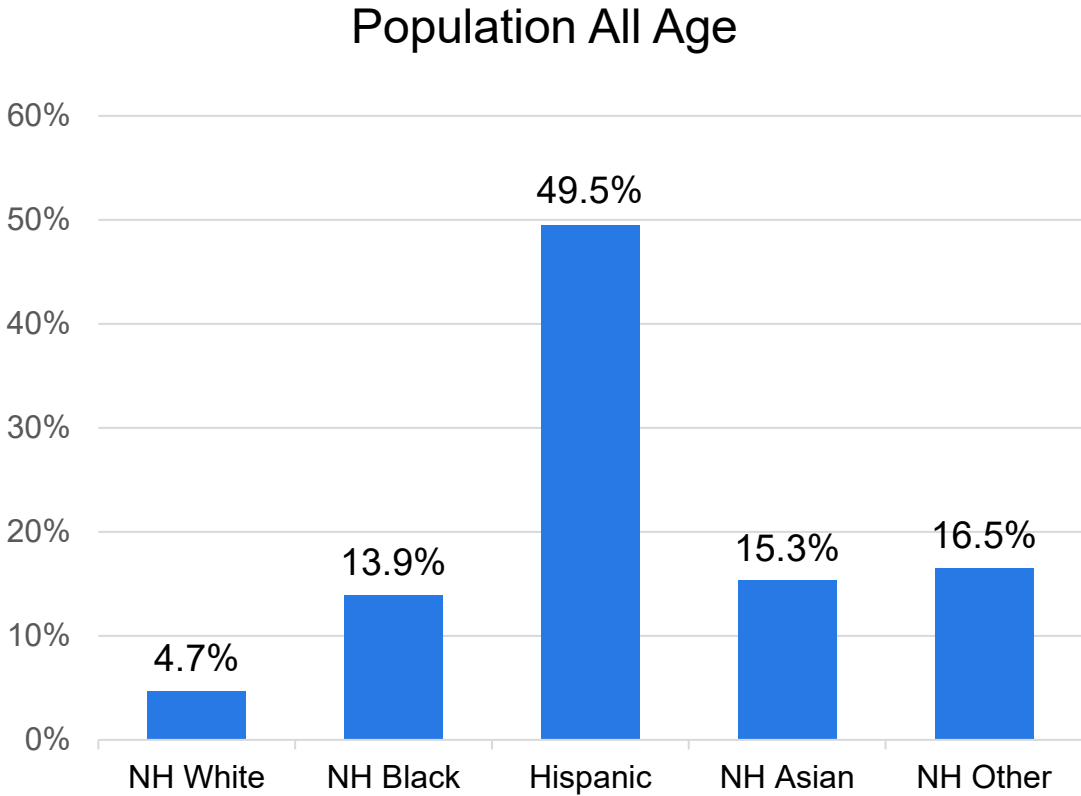
SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files

Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2019

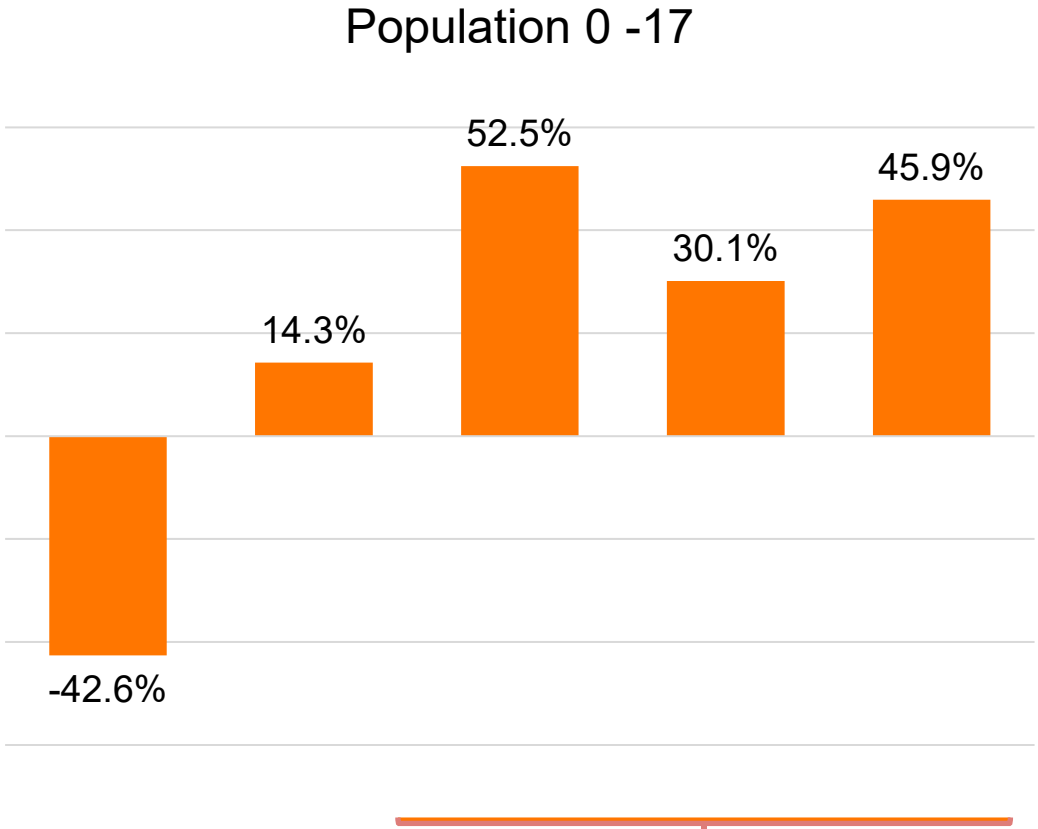


Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Estimates

Racial/Ethnic Contributions to Population Growth, 2010-2020



3,999,944 new Texans
95.3% attributable to growth of population of color



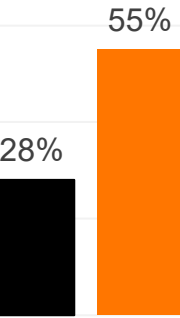
412,981 new Texans under 18
142.6% attributable to growth of population of color

Migration in Texas

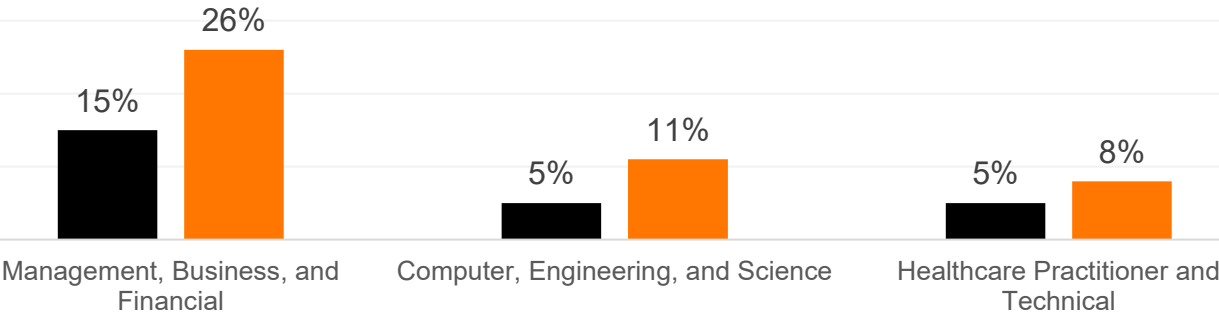
Residents: Current Texas residents who have lived in Texas for a year or more.

Net Domestic Migrants: The difference in the number of people who moved to Texas from another state in the U.S. and those who moved out of Texas in the last year.

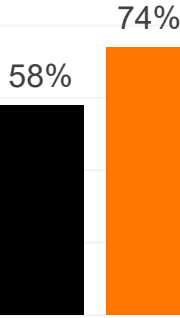
Ages 25-44



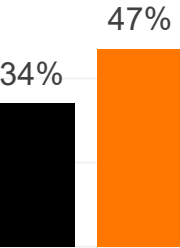
Managerial and Professional Occupations



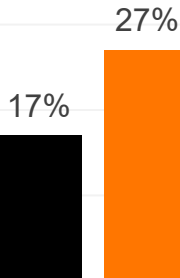
People of Color



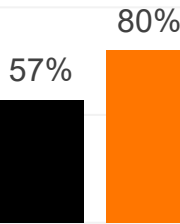
Live in a Rental Household



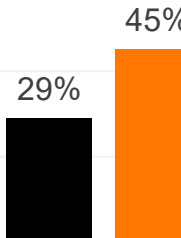
Born in Another Country



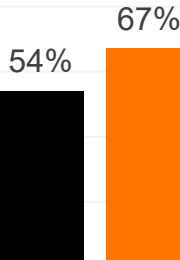
Live Above Texas' Median Household Income of \$63,826



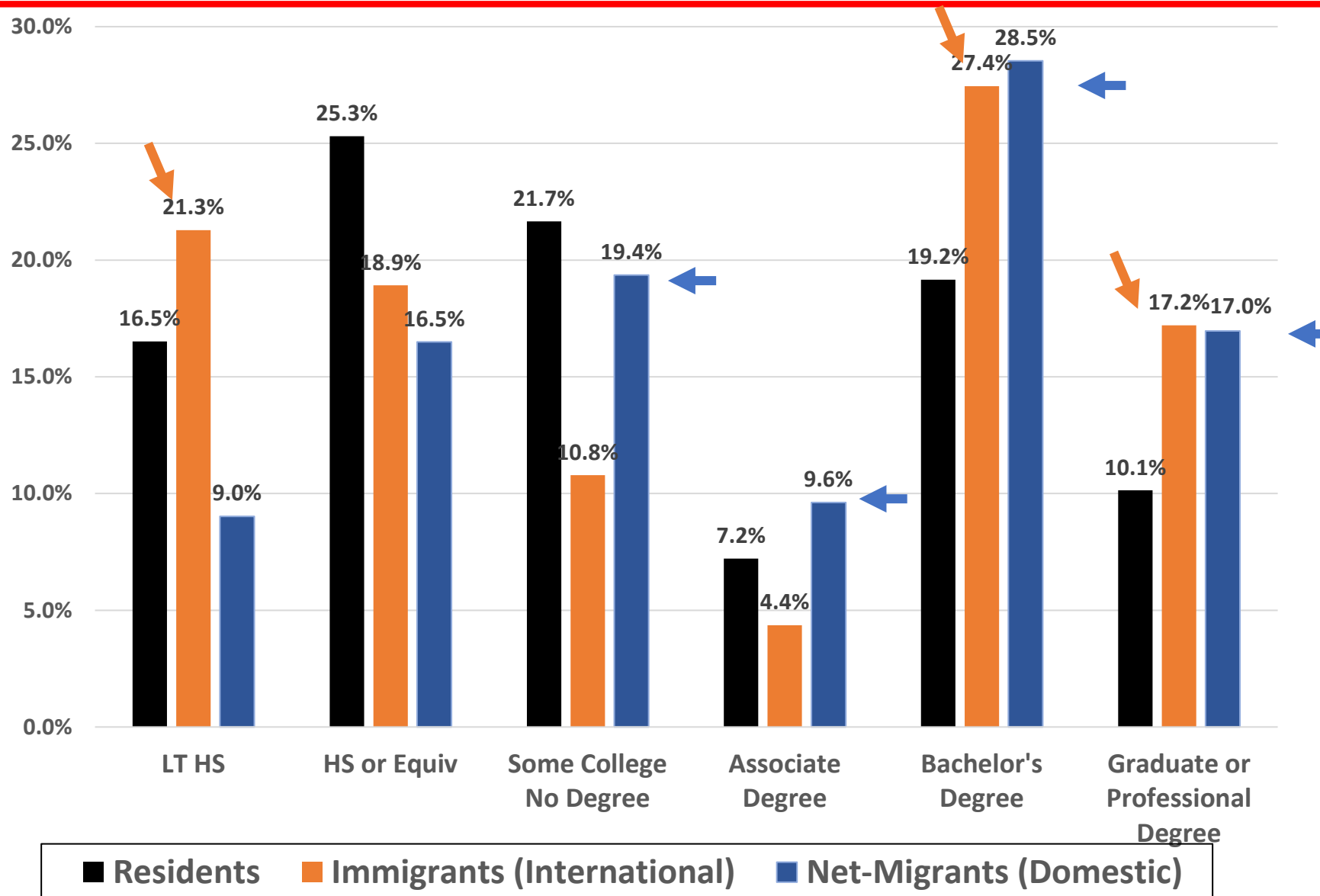
Bachelor's Degree or Higher



Live in a Family with Related Child

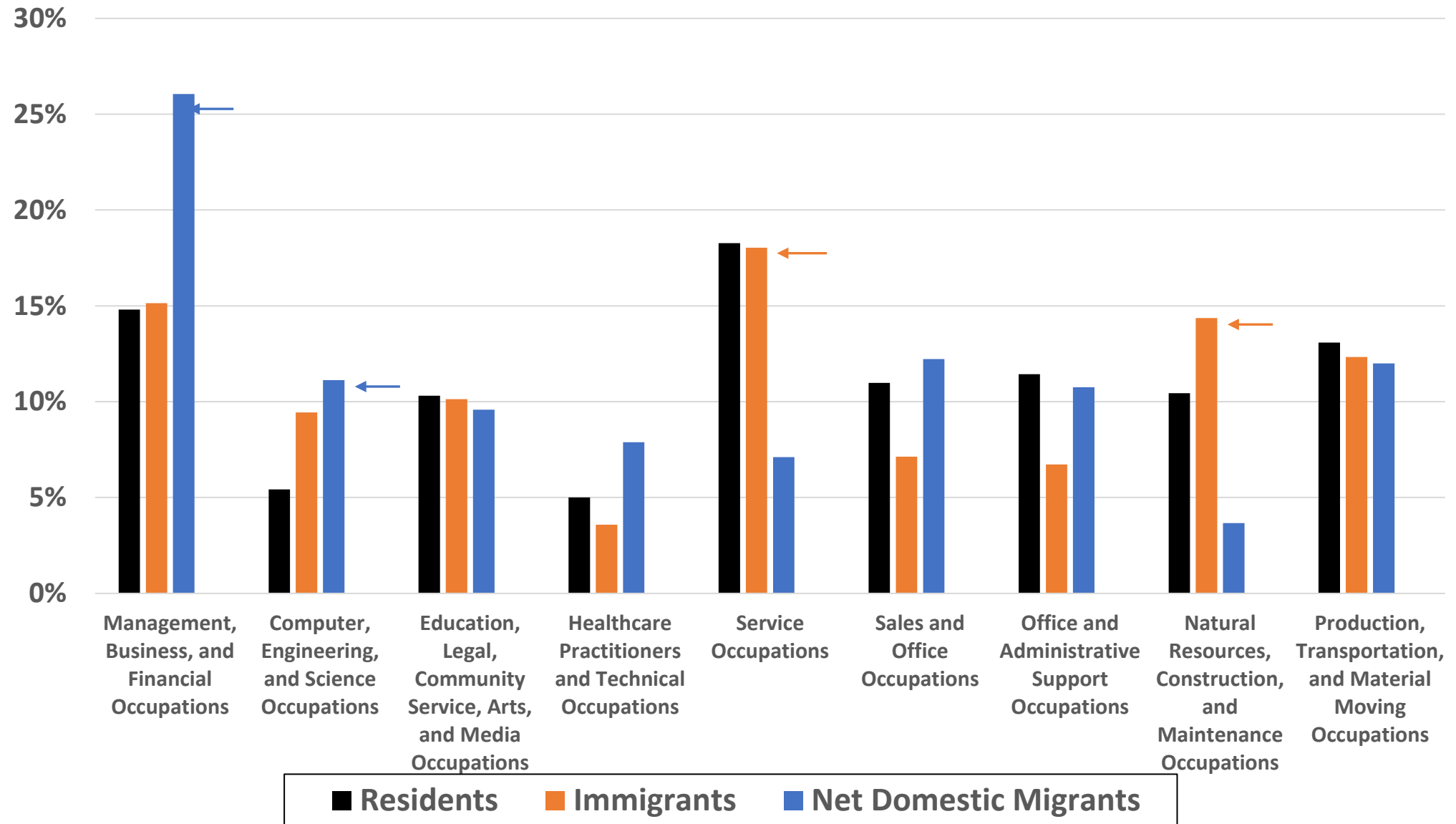


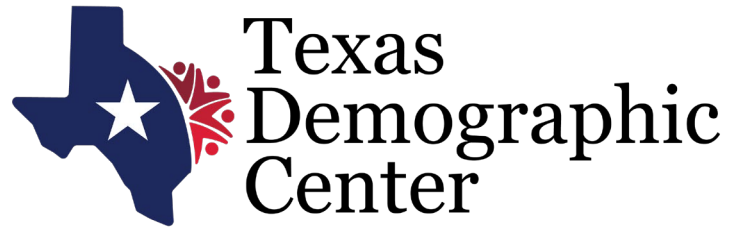
Percent Distribution by Education Attainment of Texas Residents (Non-Migrants), Immigrants (international) and Net-Migrants (domestic) Aged 25 Years and Over, Texas, 2015-2019





Percent Distribution by Occupation of Non-Migrants (Texans) and Net-In Domestic Migrants Aged 25 Years and Over, Texas, 2006-2019

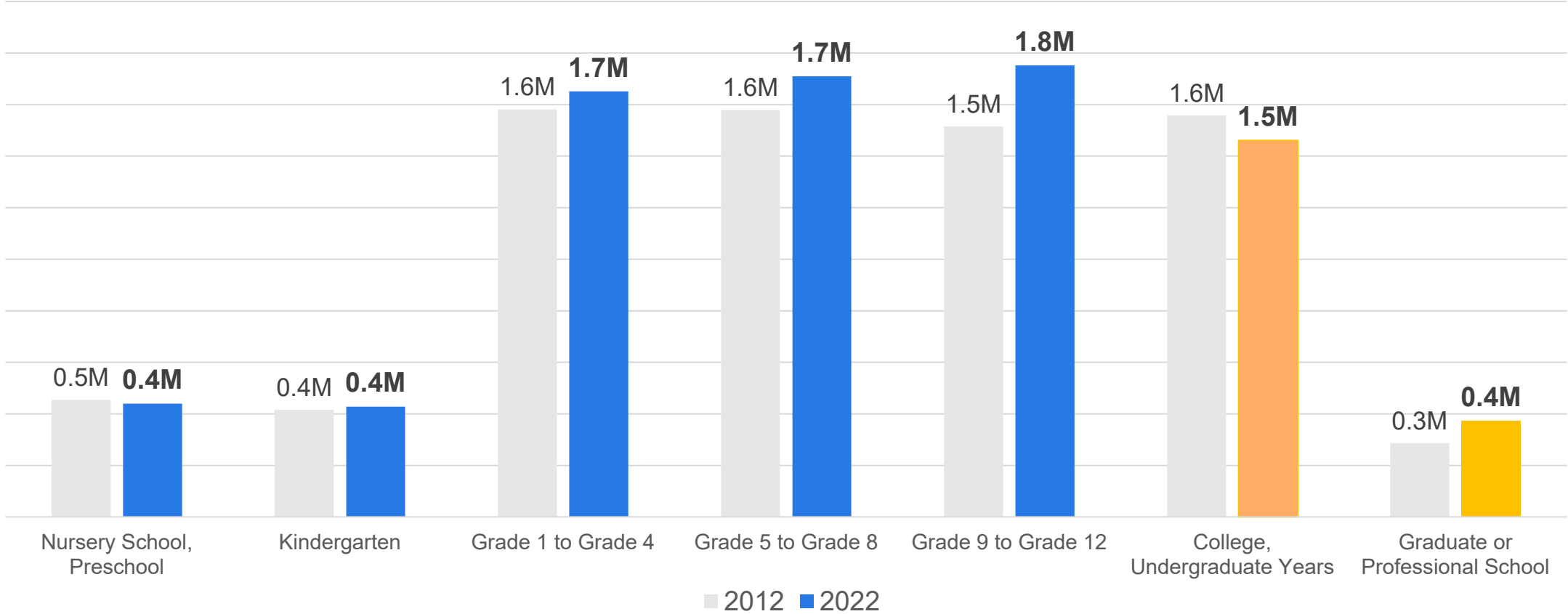




Beyond the Demographics

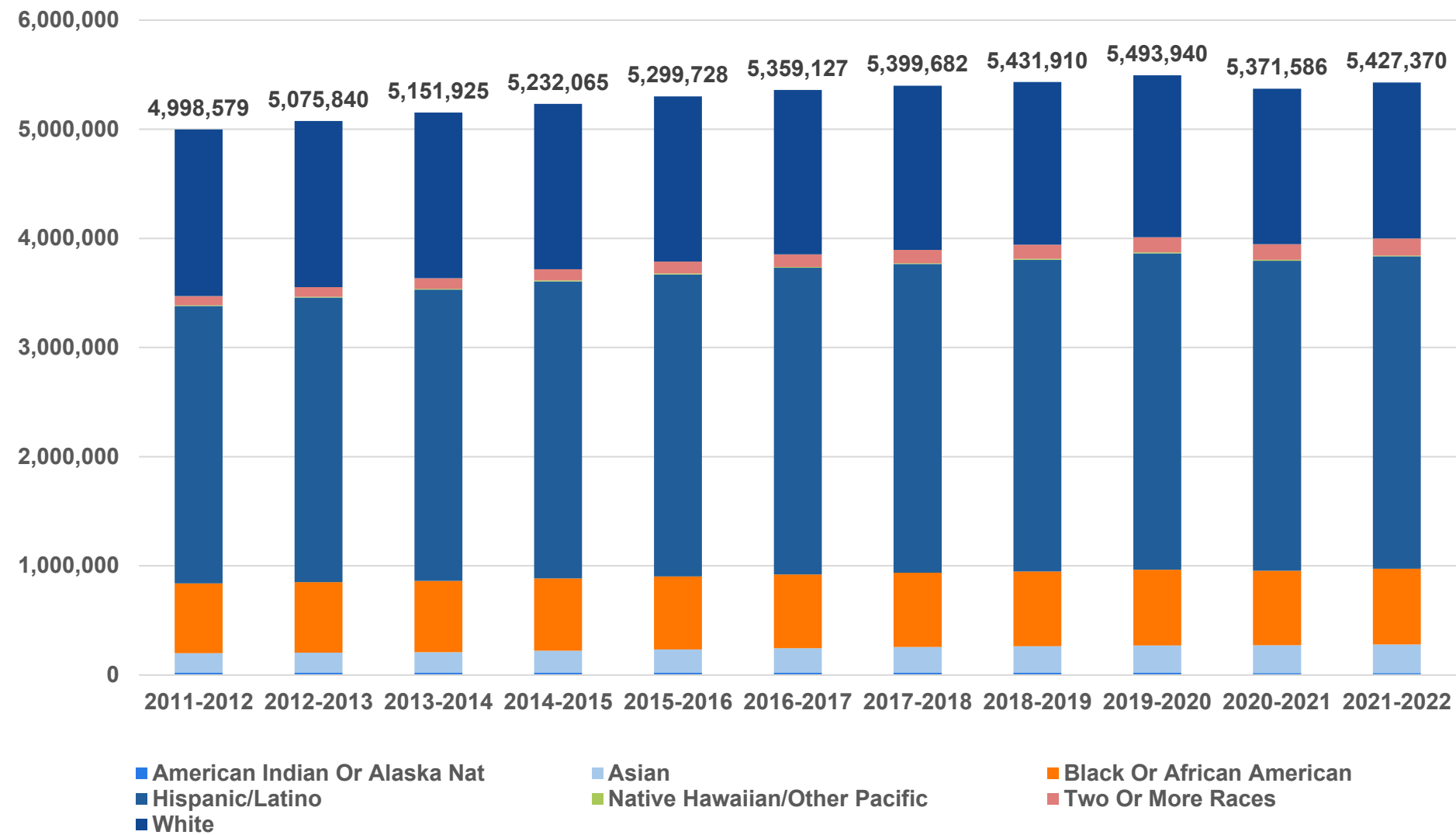


School Enrollment by Grade in Texas, 2012 and 2022



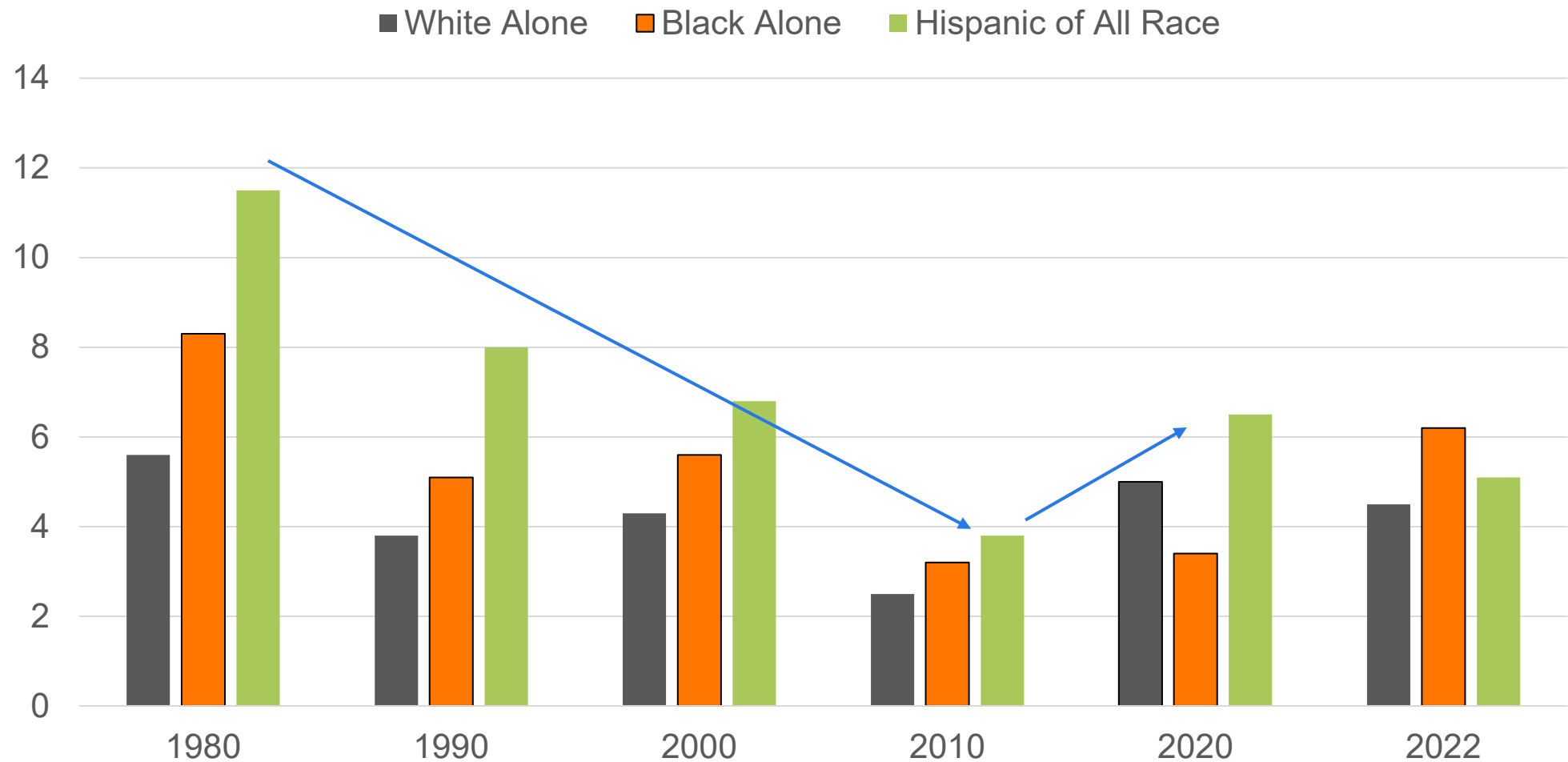
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. American Community Survey 1-Year sample, 2012 and 2022

School Enrollment by Race/ethnicity, Texas, 2012 and 2022



SOURCE: Texas Education Agency, Student Enrollment Reports

Grade 10-12 Drop Out Rates by Race/ethnicity, US, 1980-2022

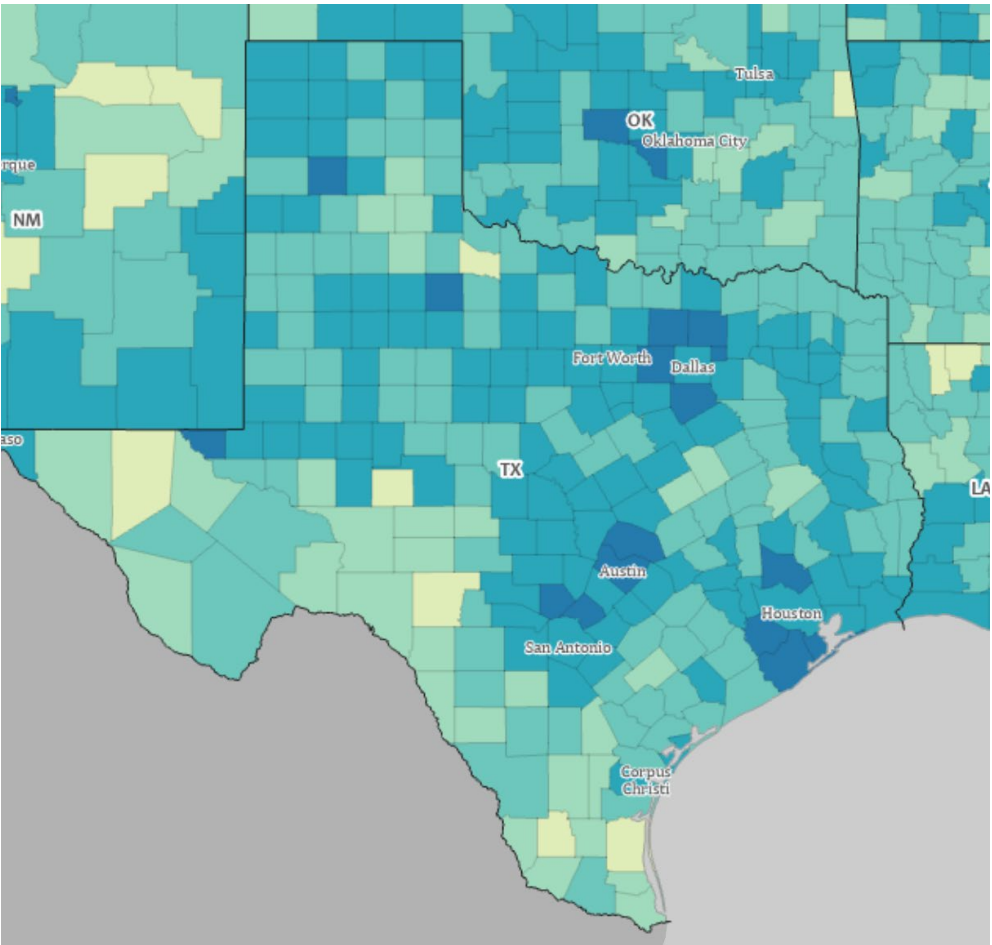


SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. CPS Historical Time Series Tables on School Enrollment

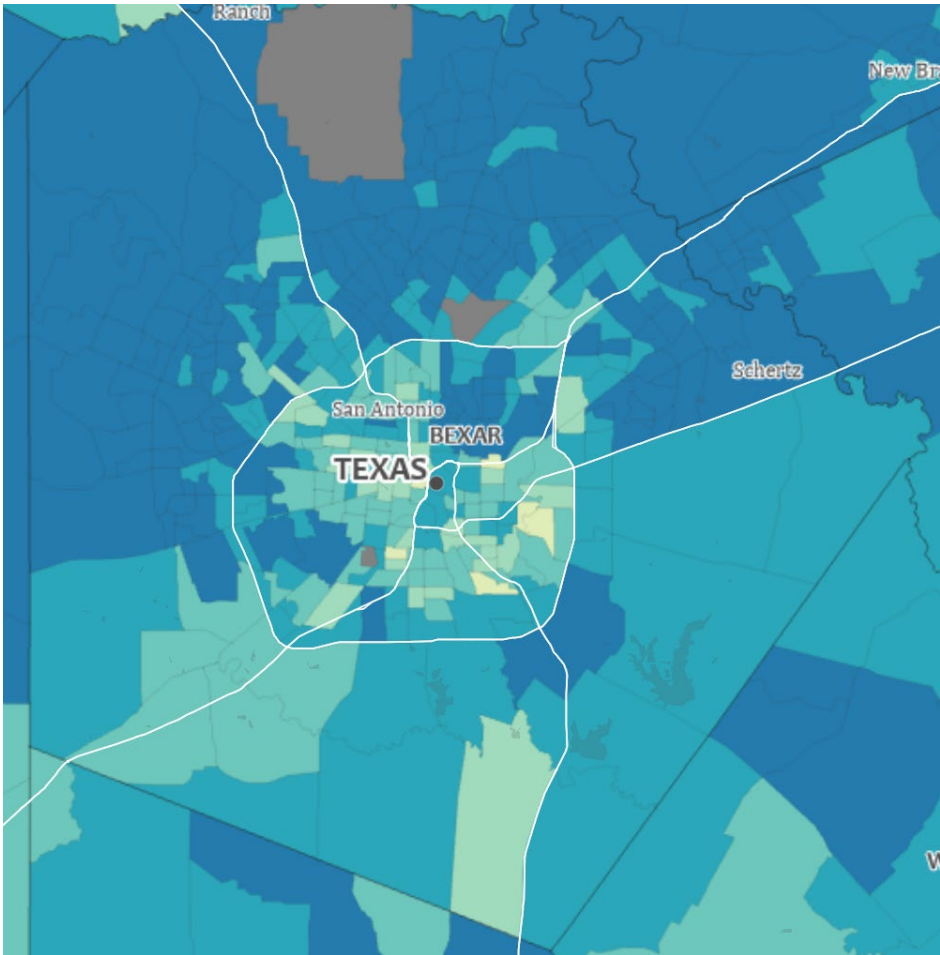
Broad Band Internet Access, 2017-2021



Texas



Bexar/San Antonio



Percent by census tract

- 90.0 or more
- 80.0 to 89.9
- 70.0 to 79.9
- 60.0 to 69.9
- Less than 60.0

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. ACCESS BROADBAND Dashboard.

2022 Poverty Rates for School-Age Children (5-17)

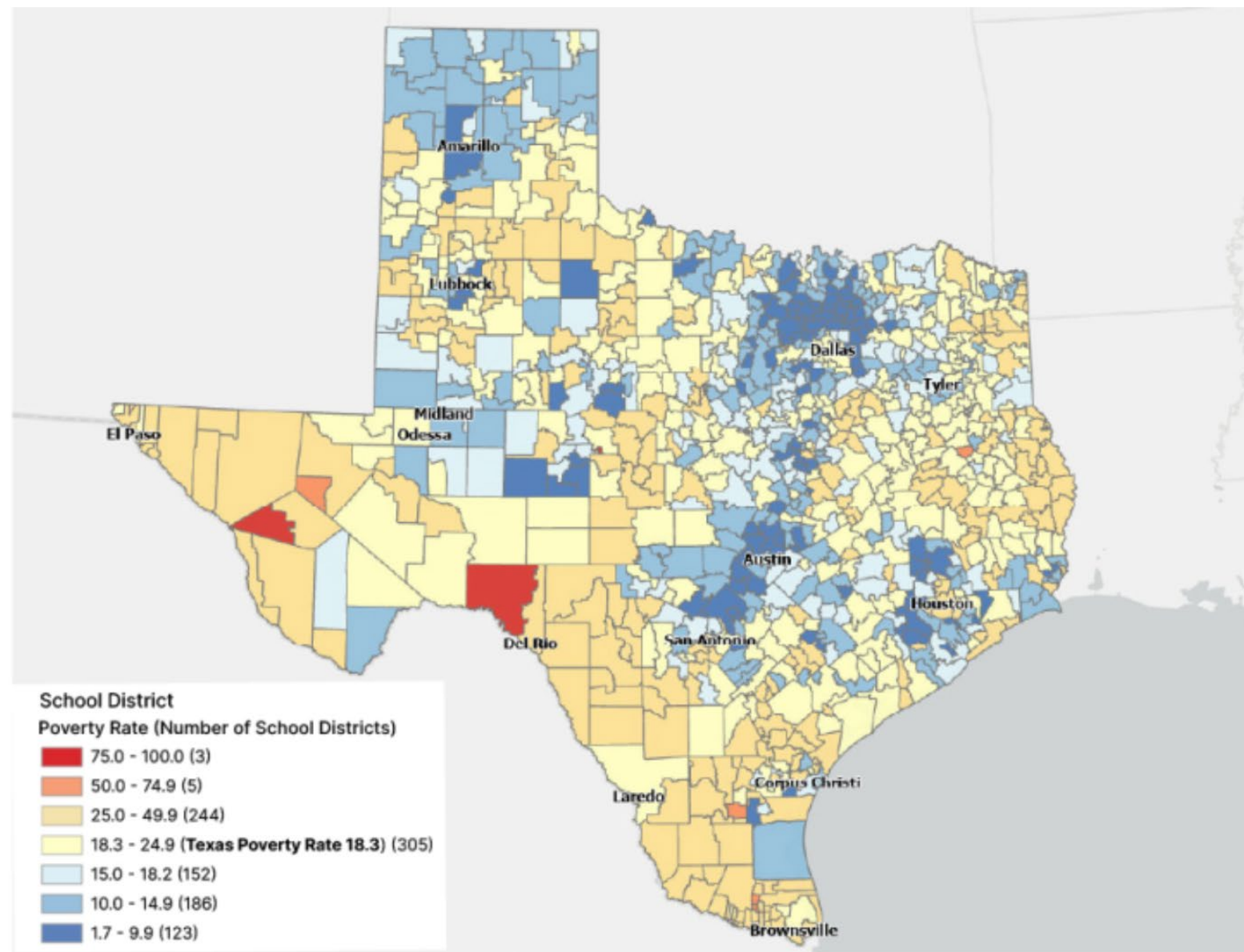
State

➤ Texas: 14.%; US: 12.6%

Child (under 18) Poverty Rates

➤ Texas: 19.2%; US: 17.0%

➤ Almost half of the counties have 1 in 5 children in poverty

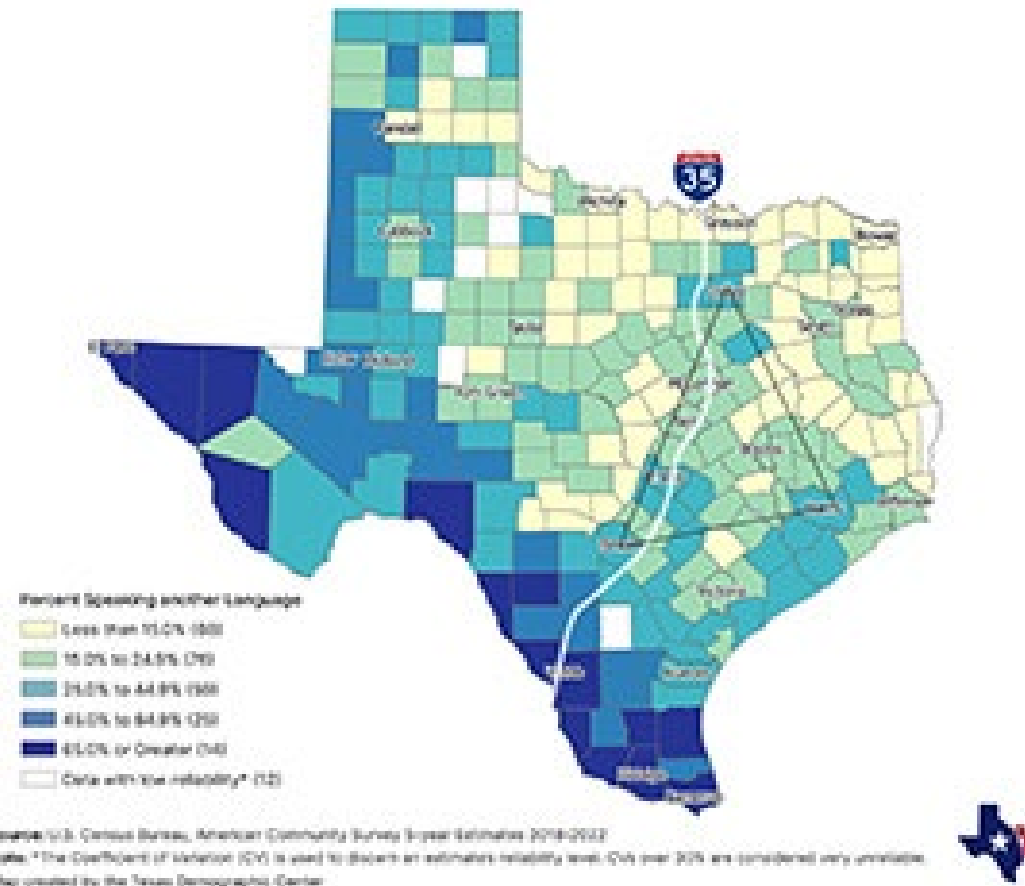


Language Speaking

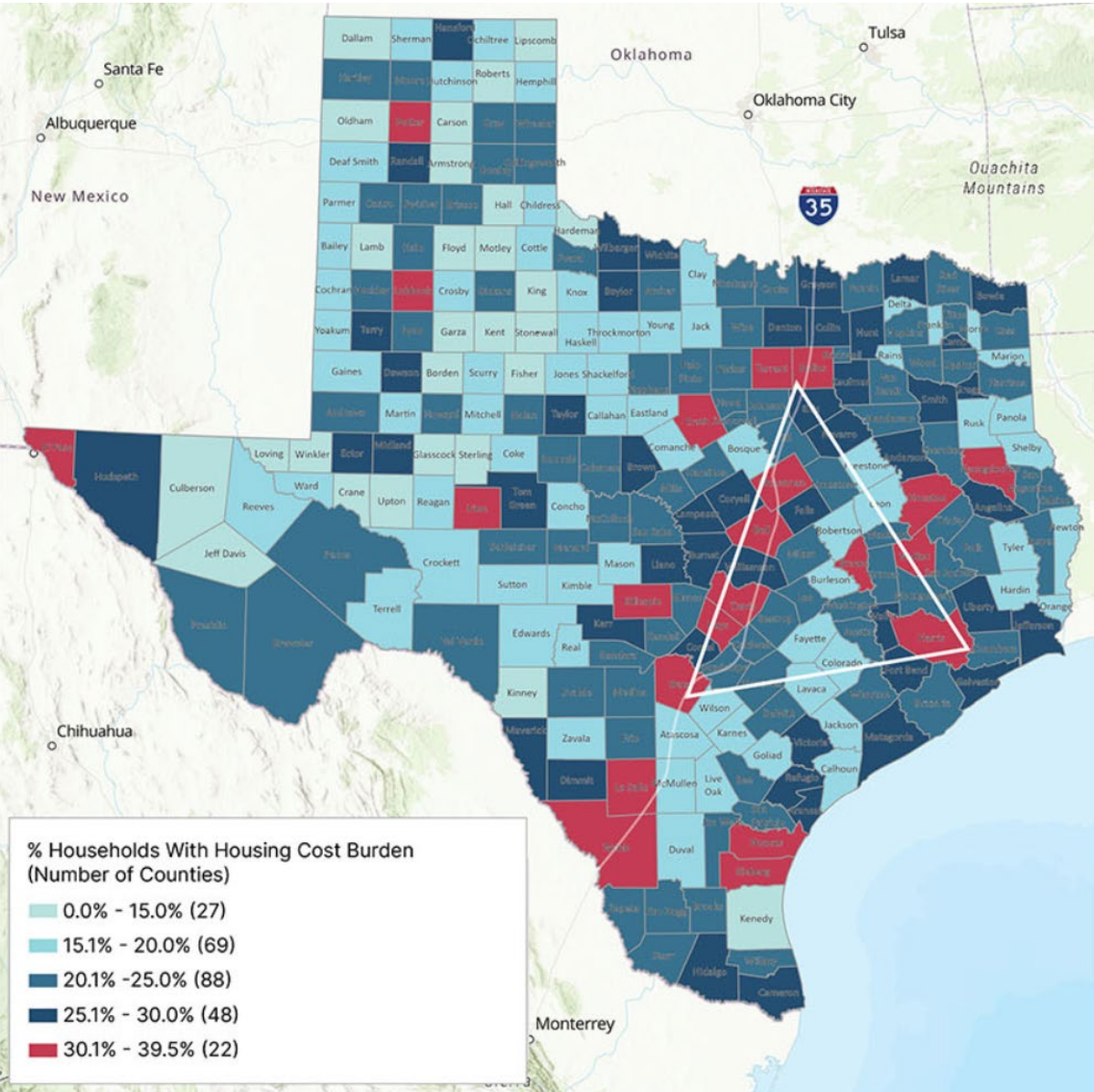
Texas ranks **2nd** among the 50 states with **35%** of the population 5 years and over speaking a language other than English at home.

Many **border and West Texas** counties have high percentages of people speaking another language, with Spanish as the second most spoken language in the state.

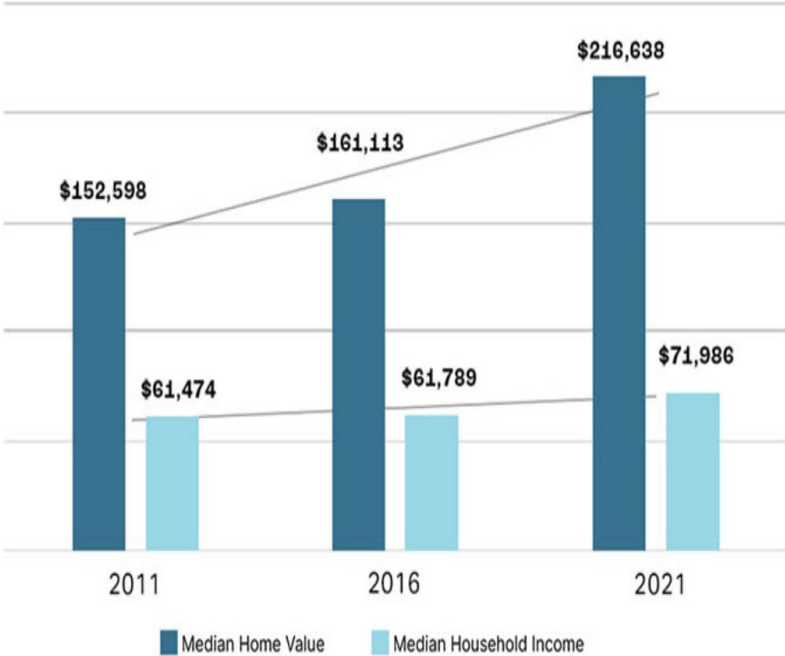
Percent of Population Speaking Another Language at Home in Texas Counties, 2022



Housing Cost Burden in Texas, 2017-2021

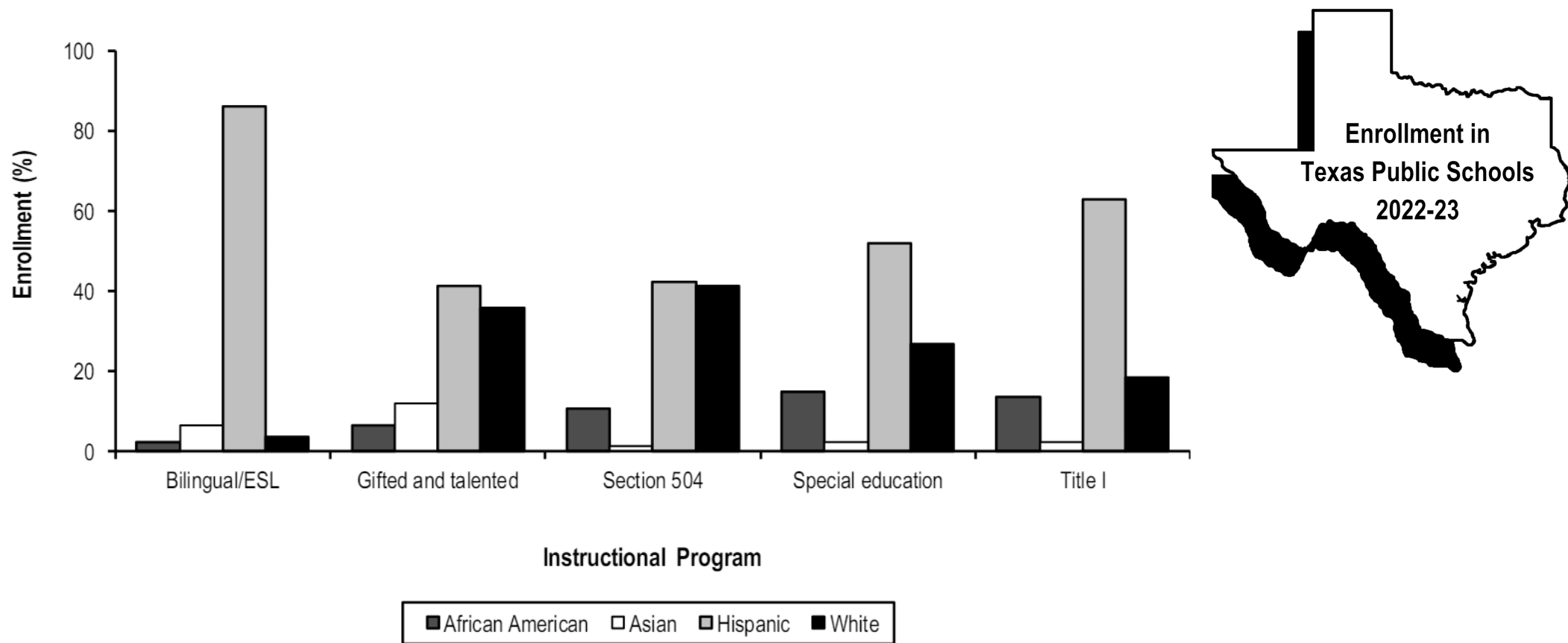


Median Home Value and Median Household Income in Texas, 2011-2021



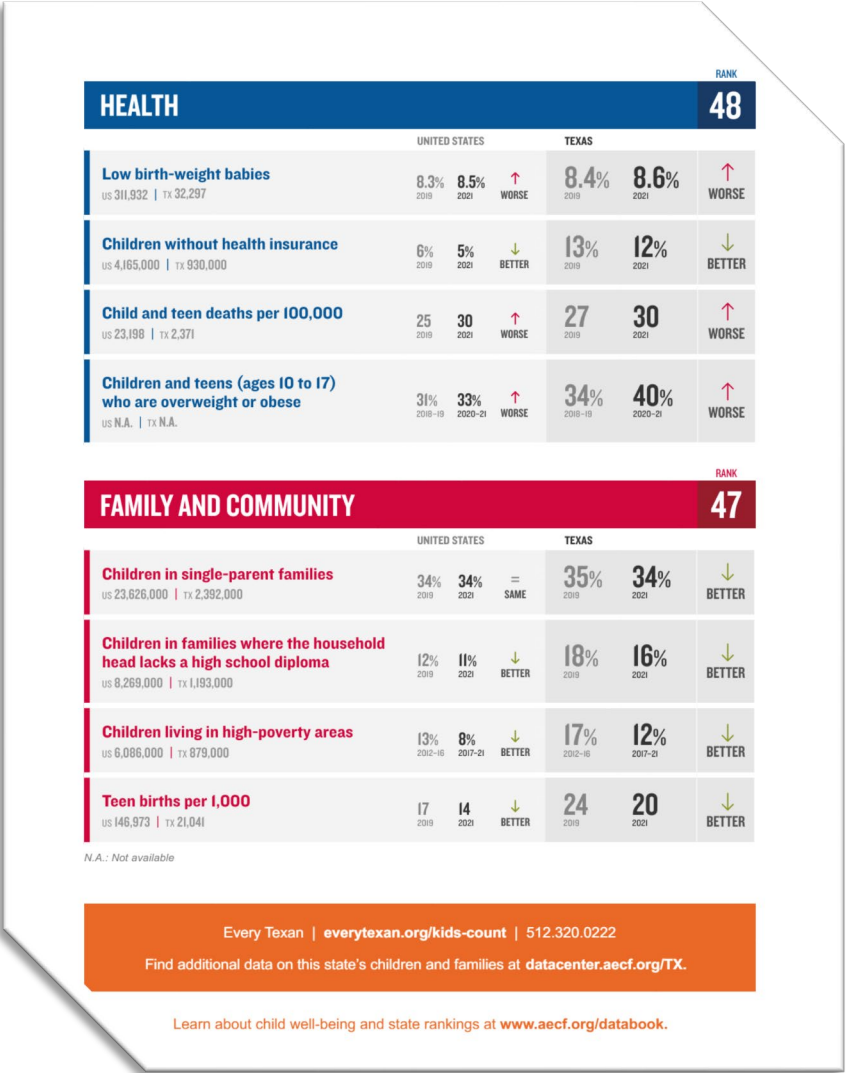
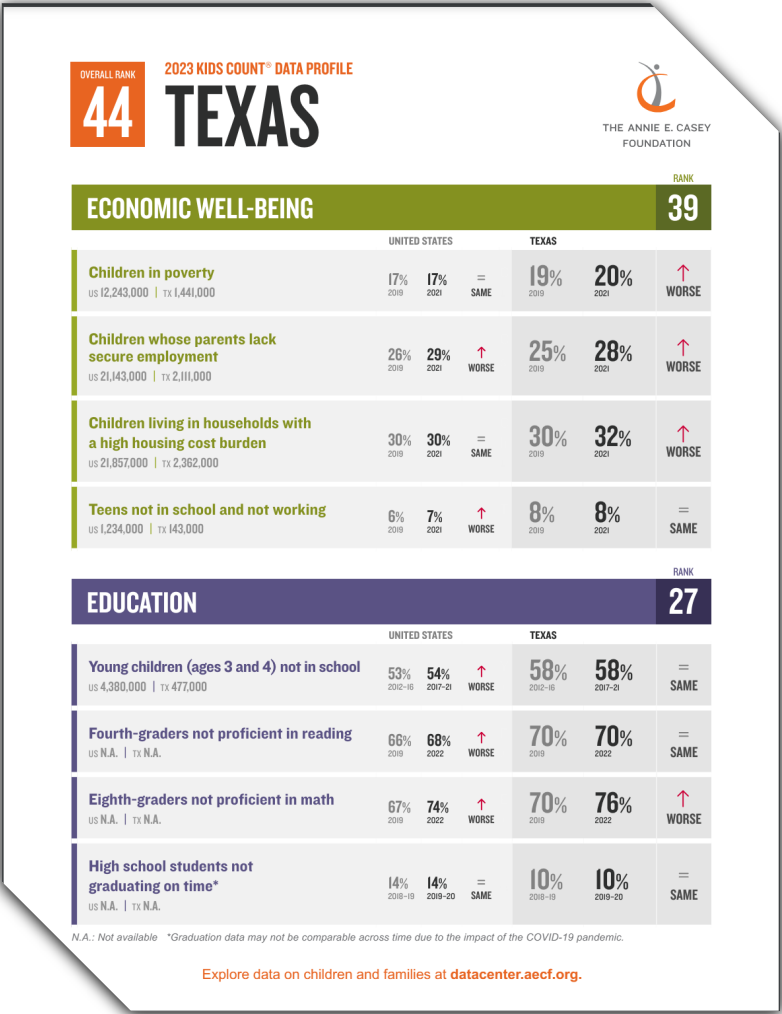
SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2021 1-Year American Community Survey Summary File

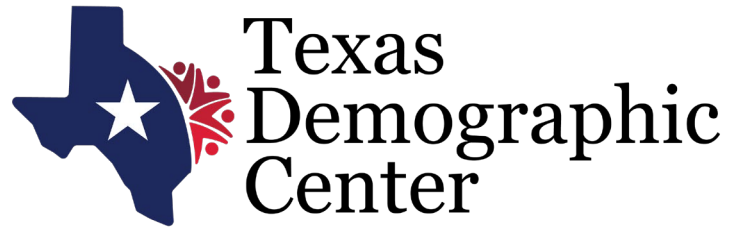
Enrollment in Instructional Programs by Race/ethnicity, Texas



Note. Students may be counted in more than one category. ESL=English as a second language. Bilingual/ESL program data reflect the percentages of students who were reported as participating in state-approved instructional program models or alternative language programs.

2023 Kids Count Data Profile, Texas

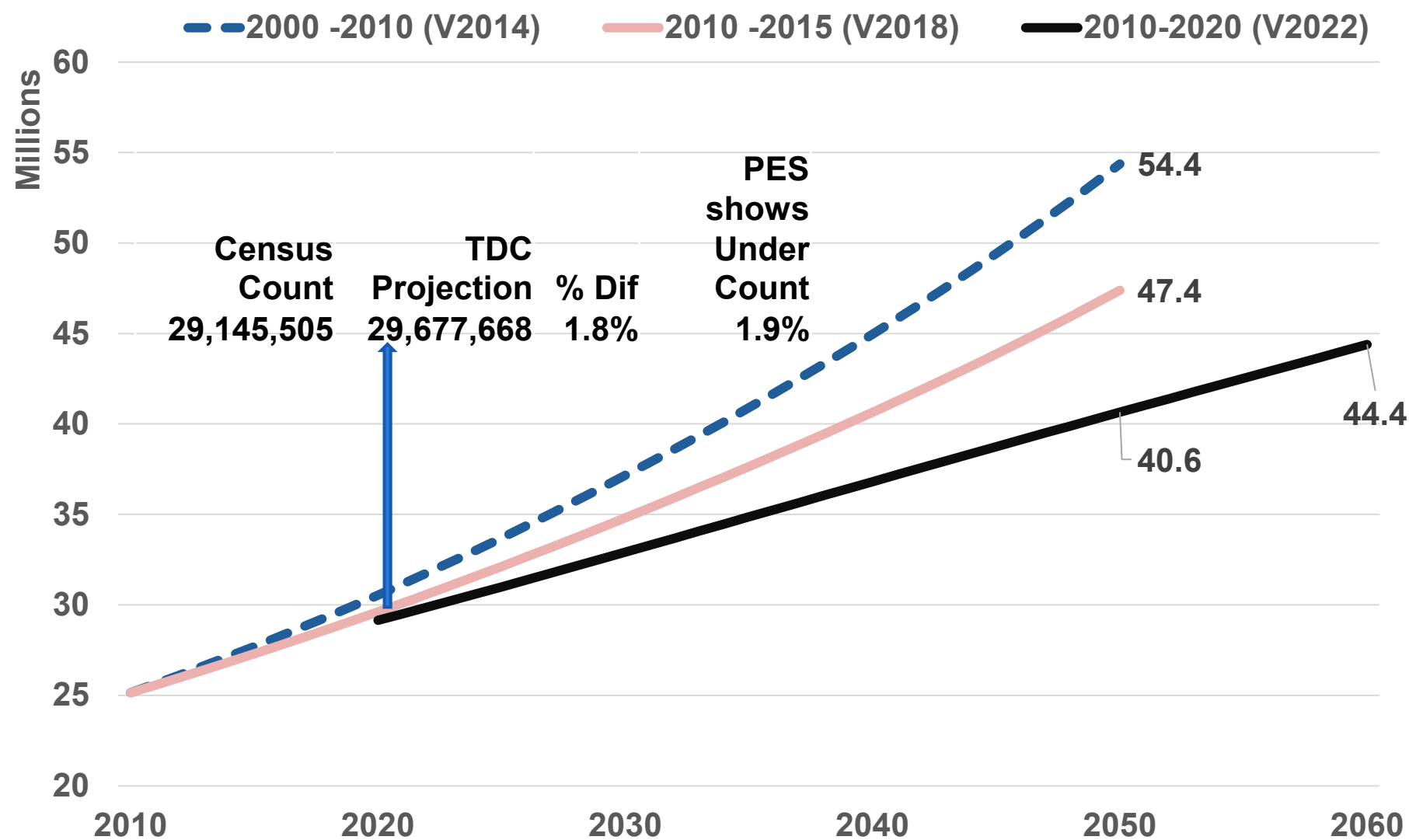




A Look into the Future



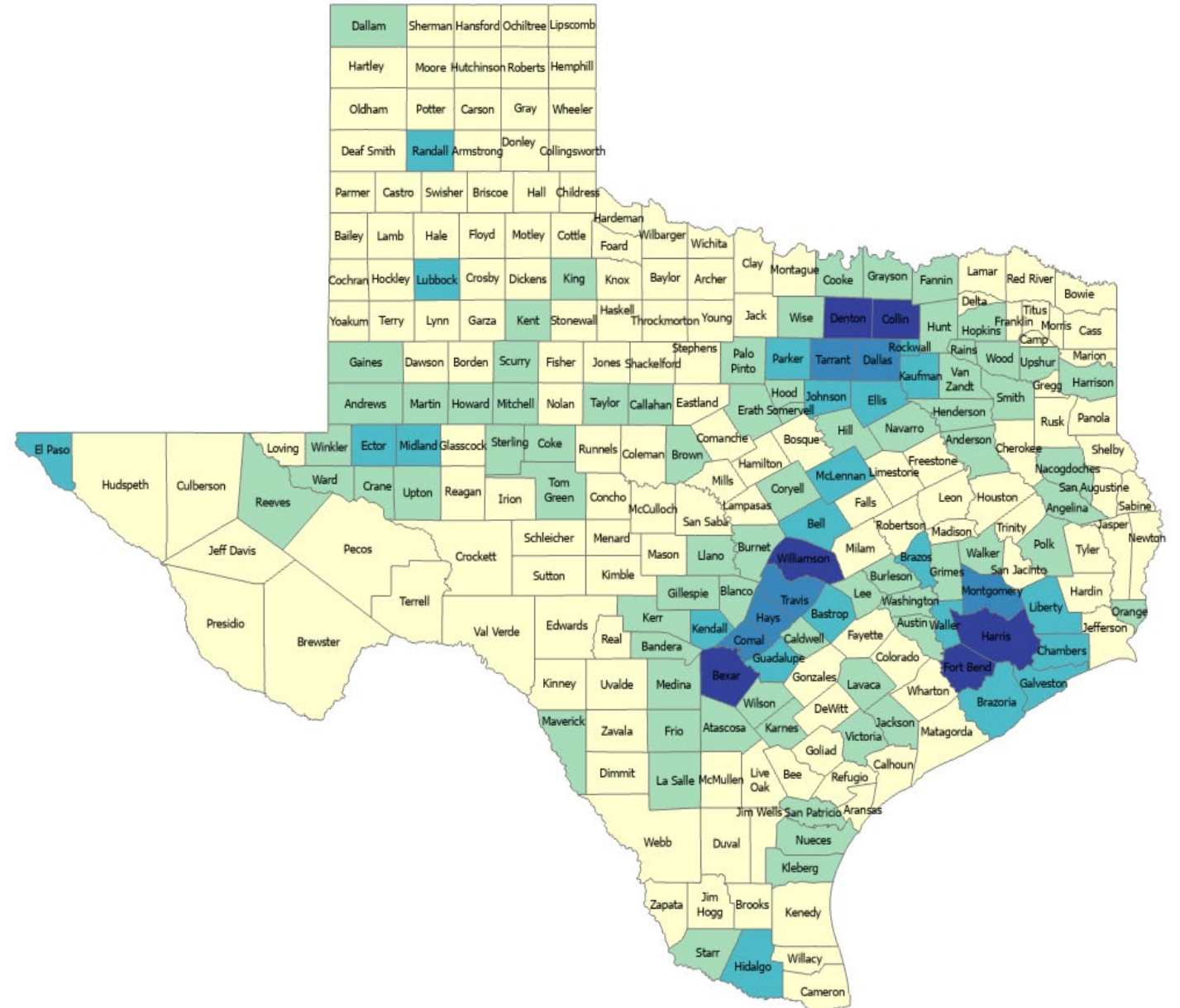
Projected Population Growth in Texas with Various Migration Scenarios



SOURCE: Texas Demographic Center, Vintage 2014 and 2018, 2022 Population Projections

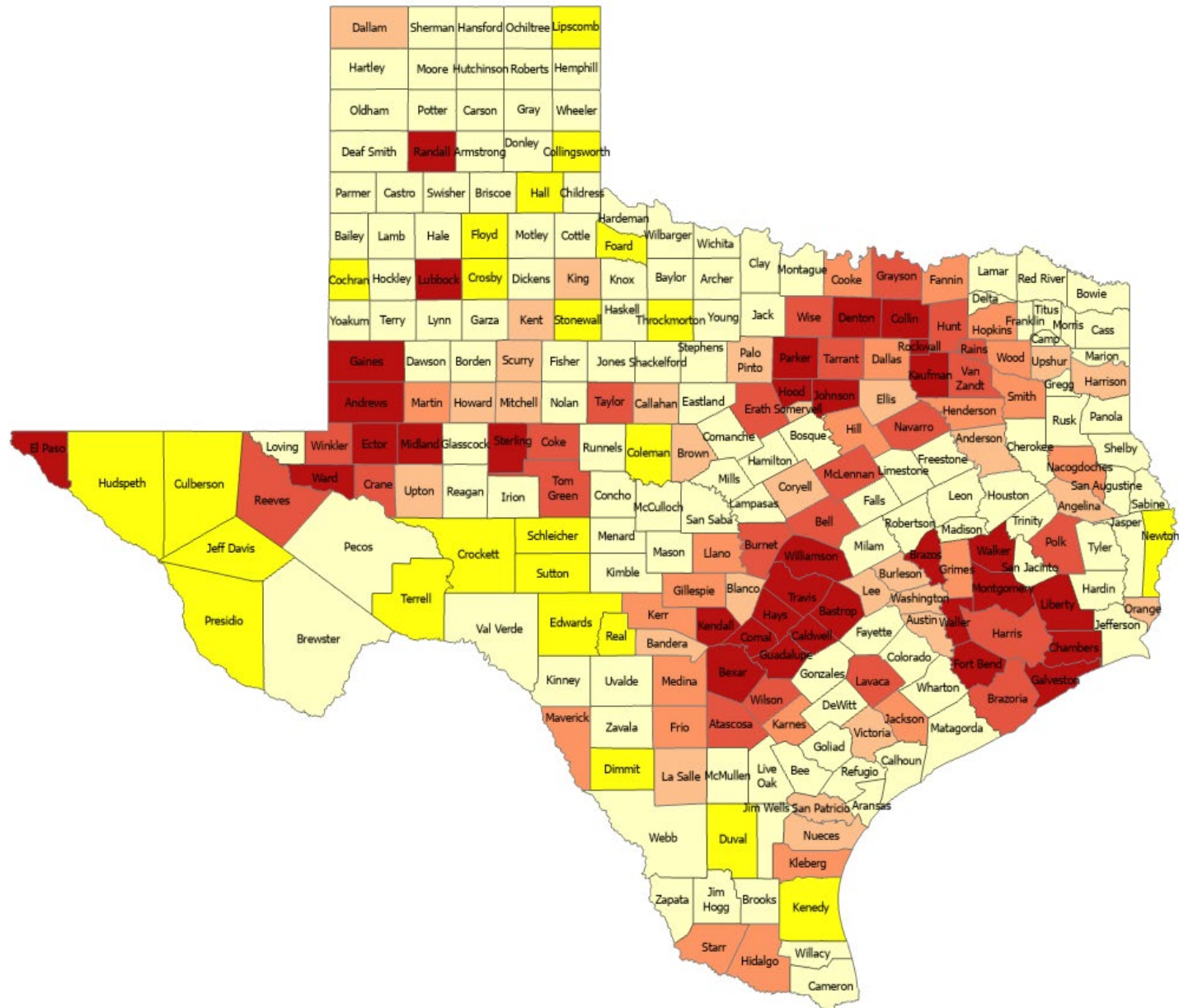
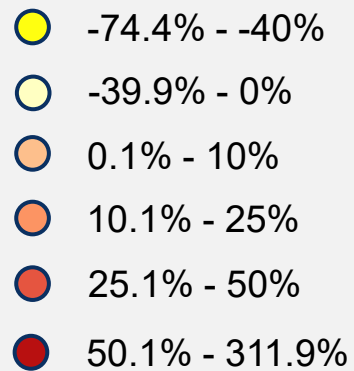
Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050

Projected Population Change 2020-2060

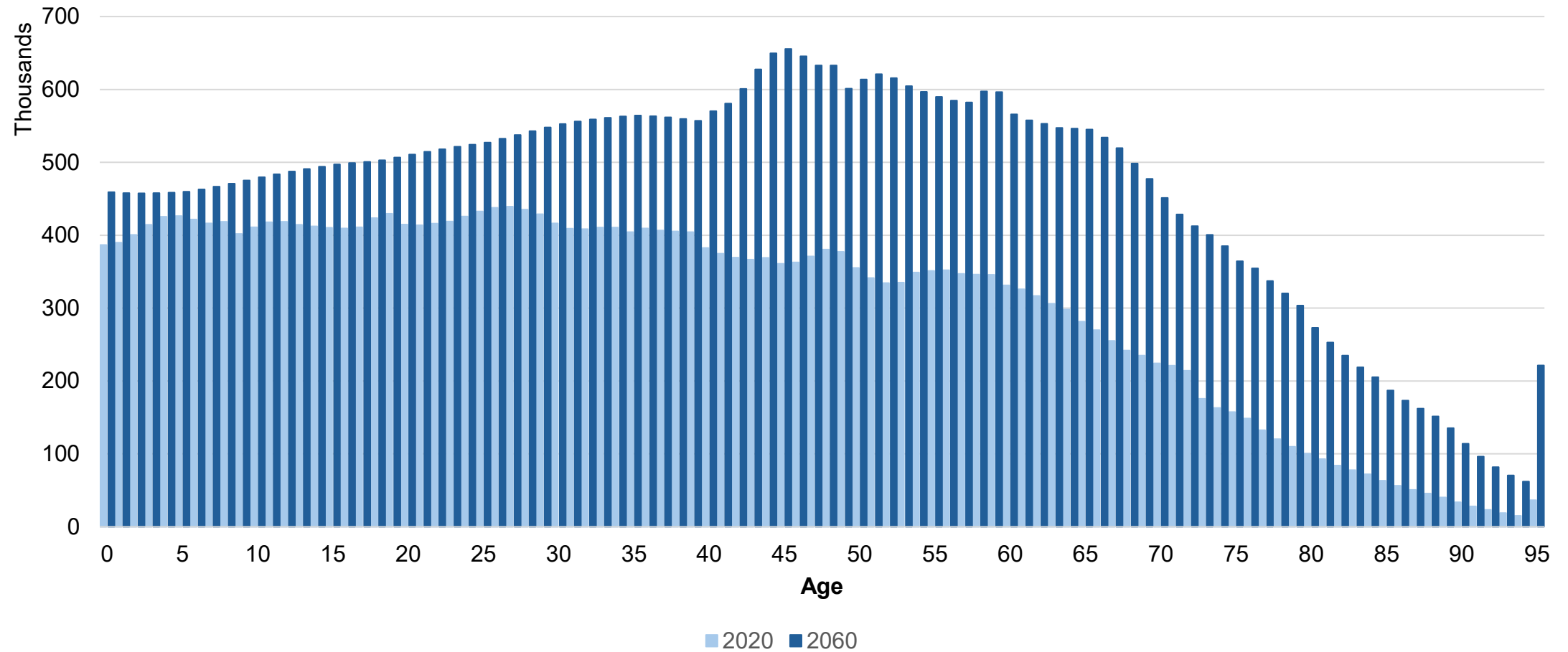


Projected Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2060

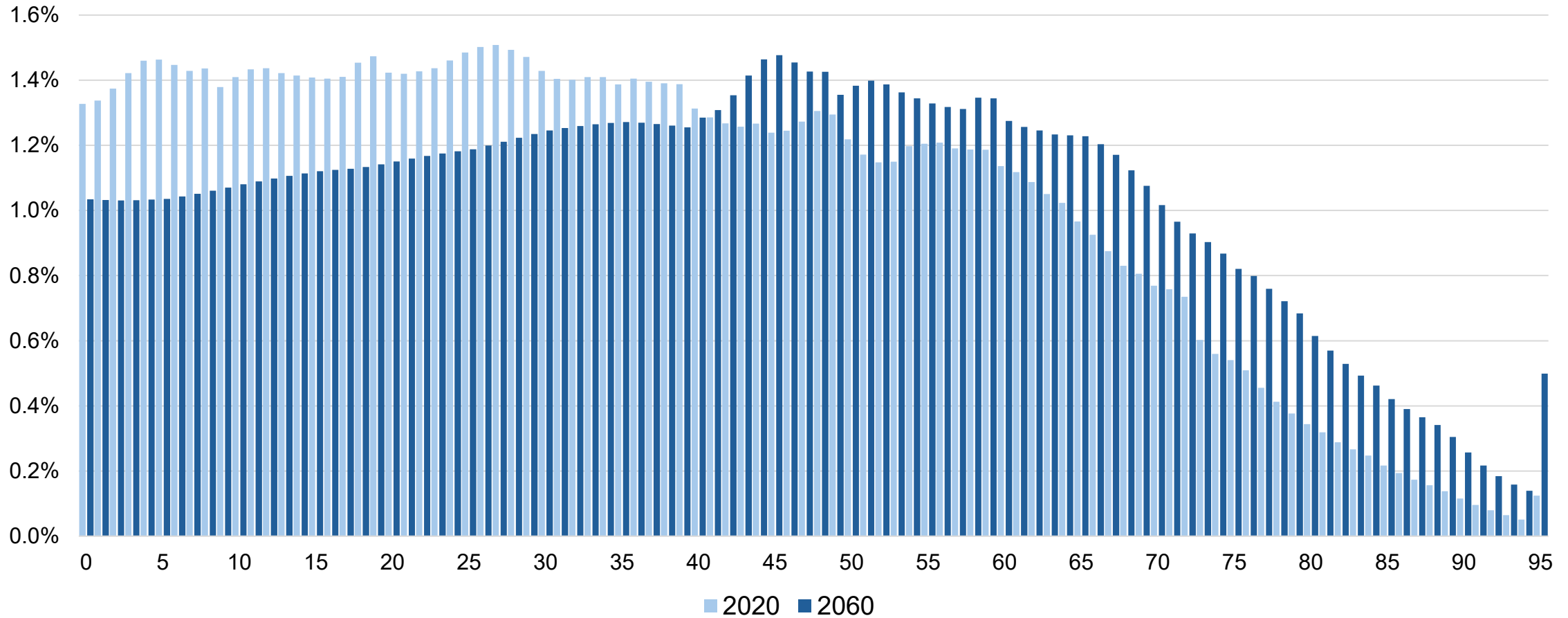
Projected Percent Change 2020-2060



Projected Population by Age Texas, 2020 and 2060



Changes in the Projected Population Age Composition, Texas, 2020 and 2060

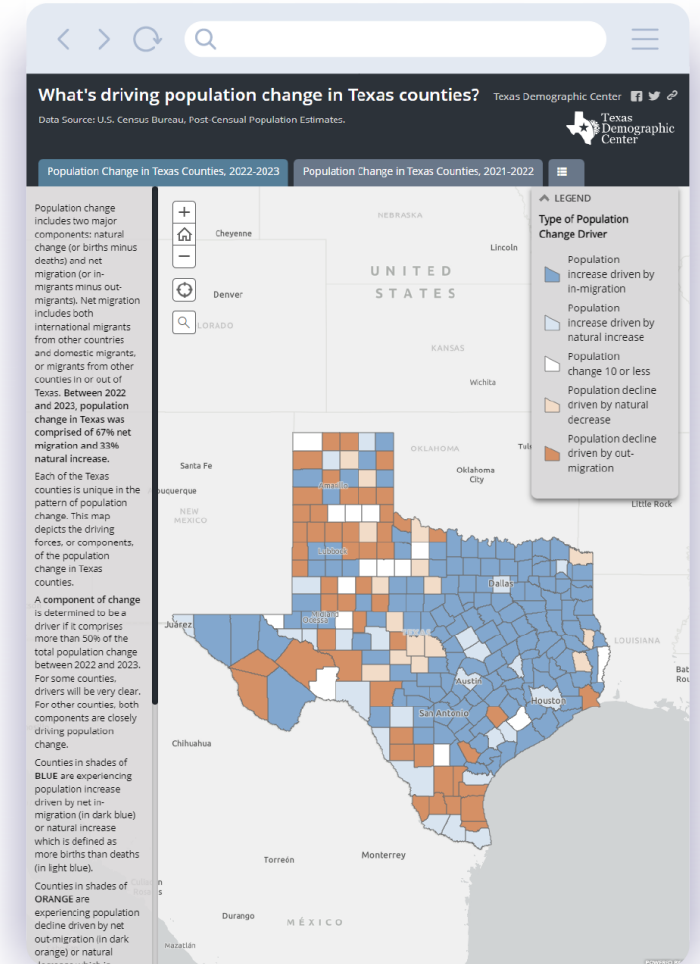


Interactive Maps | demographics.texas.gov/

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Texas Demographic Center website. The header includes the center's logo, the name of the Texas State Demographer, Lloyd Potter, and a search bar. A navigation menu at the top lists Home, Estimates, Projections, Data & Geography (which is highlighted), Library, and About Us. Below the navigation menu is a large banner image showing a hand interacting with a tablet displaying various data icons like dollar signs, a bar chart, and a pie chart. Under the banner, the section 'Interactive Maps & Tools' is displayed, featuring three featured interactive maps with their respective dates and titles.

Interactive Maps & Tools

- March 15, 2024**
What's driving population change in Texas counties?
The Texas Demographic Center created an interactive map to show the population change in Texas counties between 2022-2023. It includes two major components: natural change (or births minus deaths) and net migration (or in-migrants minus out-migrants).
- October 18, 2022**
Population Projections for Texas Counties, 2020-2040 and 2020-2060
This story map uses the Texas Demographic Center's Vintage 2022 population projections to map future county population changes. We use swipe maps to compare total population between 2020 and 2040, and between 2020 and 2060. We have also mapped population change for counties (numeric and percent) between 2020-2040 and 2020-2060. All the maps are available in the two migration scenarios, the first assumes the 2010-2020 migration rates (the 1.0 scenario), and the second assumes half the migration rates of 2010-2020 (the 0.5 scenario).
- March 24, 2022**
Employment and Education in Texas, 2010-2020





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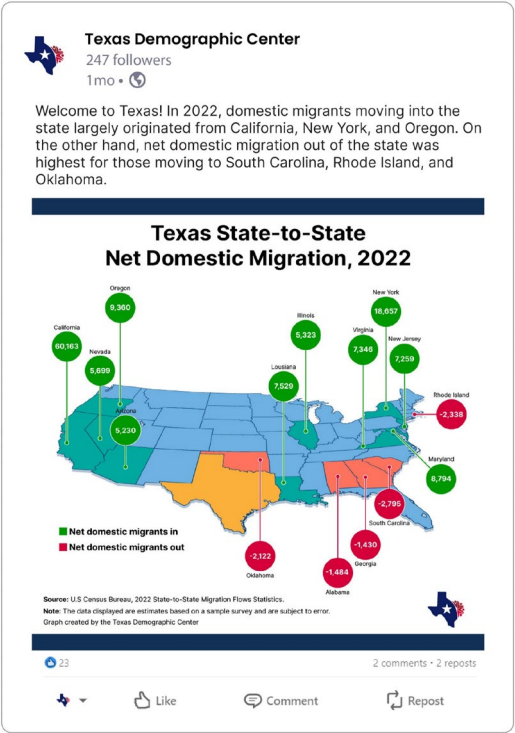
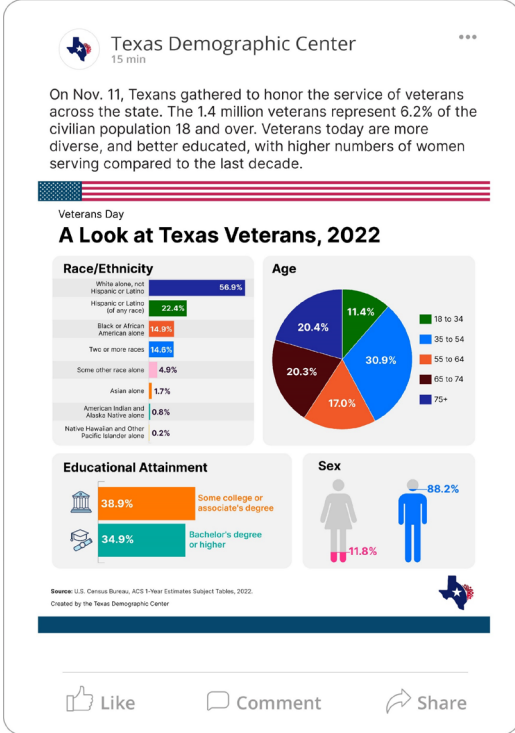
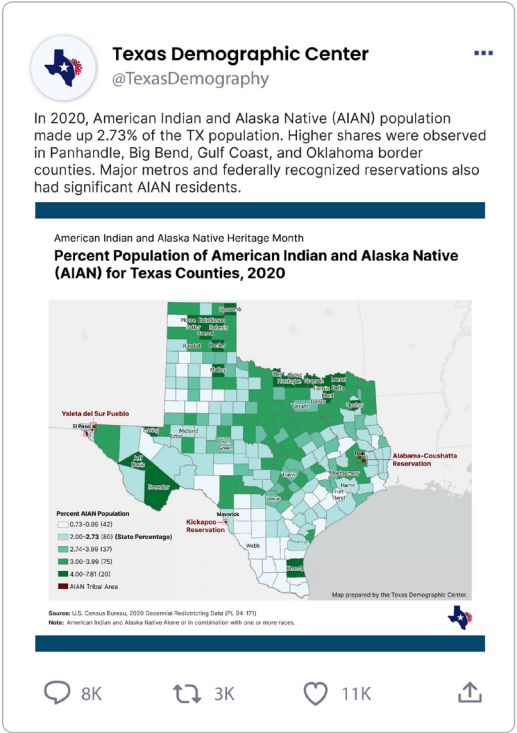
Texas Demographic Center



texasdemographiccenter



Texas Demographic Center



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 @TexasDemography

